

10 Summary of California Law (10th), Parent and Child

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- (2) [§483] Juvenile Court Proceedings.**
- (3) [§484] Receipt, Deposit, and Disbursements of Money.**
- (4) [§485] Reports.**
- (5) [§486] Juvenile Facilities.**
- (6) [§487] Other Powers and Duties.**

(e) [§488] Social Workers.

(f) [§489] Juvenile Justice Commissions.

(g) [§490] Psychiatric and Other Clinical Experts.

(h) [§491] Other Agencies.

5. Court Records.

(a) Confidentiality and Disclosure.

- (1) [§492] In General.**
- (2) [§493] Persons Entitled To Inspect Records.**
- (3) [§494] Records of Dependent Children.**
- (4) [§495] Juvenile Police Records.**
- (5) [§496] Records of Students.**
- (6) [§497] Authorized Disclosure to Law Enforcement Agencies.**
- (7) [§498] Authorized Disclosure About Specified Crimes.**
- (8) [§499] Disclosure to Press.**
- (9) [§500] Disclosure on Petition.**

(b) Sealing of Records.

- (1) [§501] Nature and Use of Records.**
- (2) [§502] Temporary Detention Records.**
- (3) [§503] Petition and Order.**

(4) Determination of Factual Innocence.

(aa) [§504] In General.

(bb) [§505] No Accusatory Pleading Filed.

(cc) [§506] Accusatory Pleading or Petition Not Sustained.

(c) Destruction of Records.

(1) [§507] Sealed Records.

(2) [§508] Unsealed Records.

(3) [§509] No Third-Party Action for Redaction.

C. Support Obligations.

1. [§510] In General.

2. Reimbursement by Minor or Relatives.

(a) Minor in Institution Under Court Order.

(1) [§511] In General.

(2) [§512] Illustrations.

(b) [§513] Legal Services.

(c) [§514] Sealing Records.

(d) [§515] Other Costs.

(e) [§516] Determination and Distribution.

(f) [§517] Collection Procedure.

(g) [§518] Financial Evaluation.

VII. JUVENILE COURT LAW: DEPENDENCY

A. In General.

1. [§519] Nature of Dependency Proceedings.

2. [§520] Jurisdiction.

3. [§521] Termination of Jurisdiction.

B. Dependent Indian Children.

1. In General.

(a) [§522] Nature and Scope of Indian Child Welfare Act.

(b) [§523] Definitions.

(c) [§524] Jurisdiction.

(d) [§525] Existing Indian Family Doctrine.

(e) [§526] Determination of Indian Status.

(f) [§527] Procedure Where Child May Be Indian Child.

(g) [§527A] (New) Participation of Unrecognized Tribe.

2. Notice of Proceedings.

(a) [§528] In General.

(b) [§529] Formal Requisites.

(c) [§530] Waiver of Notice.

(d) [§531] Determining Adequacy of Notice.

3. Proceedings After Notice.

(a) [§532] In General.

(b) [§533] Participation by Indian Tribe.

(c) [§534] Out-of-Home Placement or Guardianship.

(d) [§535] Placement Standards and Preferences.

(e) [§536] Termination of Parental Rights.

(f) [§537] Proceedings After Termination or Removal.

C. Grounds for Jurisdiction.

1. [§538] Governing Law.
2. [§539] Serious Physical Harm.
3. Failure To Supervise or Provide Care.
 - (a) [§540] In General.
 - (b) [§541] Mental Illness and Substance Abuse.
 - (c) [§542] Spiritual Treatment.
4. [§543] Serious Emotional Damage.
5. Sexual Abuse.
 - (a) [§544] In General.
 - (b) [§545] Abuse of Sibling.
6. [§546] Severe Physical Abuse.
7. [§547] Causing Death of Another Child.
8. [§548] Child Left Without Care or Support.
9. [§549] Child Freed for Adoption.
10. [§550] Child Cruelly Treated.
11. [§551] Sibling Abused or Neglected.

D. Temporary Custody and Detention.

1. [§552] In General.
2. [§553] Disposition by Peace Officer.
3. [§554] Notice and Telephone Contact.
4. [§555] Investigation, Detention, and Release.
5. [§556] Assessment of Prospective Placement.
6. [§557] Retention of Custody.
7. [§558] Medical Examination.
8. [§559] Medical Care.

E. Intake and Initiation of Dependency Proceedings.

1. [§560] Intake Program.
2. [§561] Investigation by Social Worker.
3. [§562] Application by Social Worker.
4. [§563] Program of Supervision.
5. Petition.
 - (a) [§564] In General.
 - (b) [§565] Form and Content.
6. [§566] Notices, Citations, Warrants, and Subpenas.

F. Rights of Minors.

1. In General.
 - (a) [§567] Statutory Rights.
 - (b) [§568] Constitutional Rights.
 - (c) [§569] Protection of Interests and Rights.
2. Right to Counsel.
 - (a) [§570] In General.
 - (b) Duty To Provide Counsel.
 - (1) [§571] In General.
 - (2) [§572] Appointment of Guardian ad Litem or Child Advocate.
 - (3) [§573] Powers and Duties of Counsel.

(c) Conflict of Interest.

(1) [§574] In General.

(1a) [§574A] (New) Guidelines for Sibling Representation.

(2) [§575] Joint Representation as Error.

G. Rights of Parent.

1. [§576] In General.

2. [§577] Hearing.

3. [§578] Confrontation and Cross-Examination.

4. Right to Counsel.

(a) [§579] In General.

(b) [§580] Right to Competent Counsel.

(c) [§581] Relief of Counsel.

5. [§582] De Facto Parents.

6. [§583] Alleged Father.

H. [§584] Rights of Siblings.

I. Hearings.

1. [§585] In General.

2. Attendance.

(a) [§586] Hearing Is Usually Private.

(b) [§587] Persons Entitled To Be Present.

(c) [§588] Persons Who May Be Admitted.

3. [§589] Informality and Control by Court.

4. [§590] Impartiality of Judge or Referee.

5. [§591] Reporter and Transcript.

6. [§592] Participation by District Attorney.

7. [§593] Participation by Foster Parent.

8. Discretionary Continuance of Hearing.

(a) [§594] In General.

(b) [§595] Limitations on Continuances.

9. [§596] Disposition Where Burden of Proof Not Met.

10. [§597] Findings and Orders.

J. Initial or Detention Hearing.

1. [§598] In General.

2. [§599] Grounds for Detention.

3. [§600] Petition and Notice of Hearing.

4. [§601] Continuance of Hearing.

5. Commencement of Hearing.

(a) [§602] Explanation and Information.

(b) [§603] Identification of Presumed or Alleged Fathers.

6. Conduct of Hearing.

(a) [§604] In General.

(b) [§605] Rights of Child, Parent, and Guardian.

(c) [§606] Rehearing.

7. [§607] Findings and Orders.

K. Jurisdiction Hearing.

1. [§608] Nature and Purpose of Hearing.

2. **[§609] Time for Hearing.**
3. **[§610] Notice of Hearing.**
4. **[§611] Continuance of Hearing.**
5. **[§612] Discovery.**
6. **[§613] Commencement of Hearing.**
7. **[§614] Determination by Admission, No Contest, or Submission.**
8. **Contested Hearing.**
 - (a) **[§615] In General.**
 - (b) **[§616] Presumptions From Parental Misconduct.**
 - (c) **Admissibility of Evidence.**
 - (1) **[§617] In General.**
 - (2) **[§618] Admissibility and Weight of Social Study.**
 - (3) **[§619] Child Dependency Exception to Hearsay Rule.**
 - (4) **[§620] Privileges.**
 - (d) **[§621] Immunity of Witnesses.**
 - (e) **[§622] Findings and Order.**
9. **[§623] Continuance Pending Disposition Hearing.**

L. Disposition Hearing.

1. **[§624] In General.**
2. **[§625] Preparation of Social Study.**
3. **[§626] Conduct of Hearing.**
4. **Dispositional Alternatives.**
 - (a) **[§627] In General.**
 - (b) **[§628] Legal Guardianship.**
5. **Adjudication of Dependency.**
 - (a) **[§629] Limitations on Parental Control.**
 - (b) **Limitations on Removal From Home.**
 - (1) **[§630] Bases for Removal.**
 - (2) **[§631] Procedure.**
 - (c) **[§632] Standard of Proof.**
6. **Disposition Orders.**
 - (a) **[§633] In General.**
 - (b) **[§634] Visitation Orders.**
7. **Placement of Child.**
 - (a) **[§635] In General.**
 - (b) **[§636] Criminal Records Check and Fingerprint Clearance.**
 - (c) **[§637] Priority Right of Noncustodial Parent.**
 - (d) **[§638] Preferential Right of Relatives.**
 - (e) **[§639] Foster Care.**
 - (f) **[§640] Change to Out-of-County Placement.**
 - (g) **[§641] Visitation Rights.**
8. **Reunification Services.**
 - (a) **[§642] In General.**
 - (b) **[§643] Duration of Services.**
 - (c) **[§644] Persons Entitled to Services.**
 - (d) **[§645] Persons Who Must Participate.**

(e) [§646] Incarcerated or Institutionalized Parent or Guardian.

(f) Exceptions.

(1) [§647] In General.

(2) [§648] Parent or Guardian Absent, Unwilling, or Incapable.

(3) [§649] Previous Occurrences.

(4) [§650] Abuse, Neglect, or Abduction of Child.

(5) [§651] Criminal or Addictive Behavior.

(g) [§652] Determination Whether To Order Services.

9. [§653] Ex Parte Orders Pending Nullity or Dissolution Proceedings.

M. Modification of Orders and Judgments.

1. [§654] Power To Modify or Correct.

2. Supplemental Petition.

(a) [§655] Nature and Purpose.

(b) [§656] Form and Content.

(c) [§657] Filing, Setting for Hearing, and Notice.

(d) [§658] Hearing.

(e) [§659] Sufficiency of Evidence.

(f) [§660] Appeal.

(g) [§661] Hearing After Supplemental Petition Is Sustained.

3. Petition for Modification.

(a) [§662] Nature and Purpose.

(b) [§663] Form, Content, and Filing.

(c) Hearing.

(1) [§664] In General.

(2) [§665] Right to Hearing.

(3) [§666] Scope of Hearing.

(d) [§667] Due Process Attack on Decree.

(e) [§667A] (New) Appeal.

4. [§668] Subsequent Petition.

N. Periodic Reviews.

1. [§669] In General.

2. [§670] Notice of Hearing.

3. [§671] Supplemental Report.

4. [§672] Child in Custody of Parent or Guardian.

5. [§673] Child in Foster Care.

6. Issues Common to Review Hearings.

(a) [§674] Return of Child.

(b) [§675] Reunification Services.

(c) [§675A] (New) Setting Selection and Implementation Hearing.

7. Six-Month Review.

(a) [§676] In General.

(b) [§677] Scheduling Selection and Implementation Hearing.

8. [§678] Twelve-Month Review.

9. [§679] Eighteen-Month Review.

10. [§679A] (New) Twenty-Four Month Review.

O. Selection and Implementation Hearing.

- 1. [§680] Statutory Procedure Is Exclusive.**
- 2. Hearing Procedure.**
 - (a) [§681] Notice.
 - (b) [§682] Preliminary Assessment.
 - (c) [§683] Appointment of Counsel.
 - (d) [§684] Testimony and Wishes of Child.
 - (e) [§685] Hearing.
- 3. Development of Plan.**
 - (a) [§686] Alternative Dispositions.
 - (b) [§687] Termination of Parental Rights To Free Child for Adoption.
 - (c) [§688] Other Alternatives.
 - (c-1) [§688A] (New) Tribal Customary Adoption.
 - (d) Limitations on Termination of Parental Rights.
 - (1) [§689] In General.
 - (2) [§690] Benefit to Child.
 - (e) [§691] Constitutionality of Termination Procedure.
- 4. Orders.**
 - (a) [§692] In General.
 - (b) [§693] Termination of Parental Rights.
 - (c) (New) Prospective Adoptive Parent.
 - (1) [§693A] (New) In General
 - (2) [§693B] (New) Designation of Prospective Adoptive Parent.
 - (3) [§693C] (New) Nonemergency Removal From Prospective Adoptive Parent.
 - (4) [§693D] (New) Emergency Removal From Prospective Adoptive Parent.
 - (d) [§693E] (New) Reinstatement of Parental Rights.
- 5. [§694] Adoption Proceeding.**
- 6. [§695] Legal Guardianship.**
- 7. Posthearing Procedure.**
 - (a) [§696] Continuing Jurisdiction.
 - (b) [§697] Status Review Hearings.
 - (c) [§698] Other Procedures.
 - (d) [§699] Notice.

P. Appeal.

- 1. [§700] Right To Appeal.**
- 2. Appealable Judgments and Orders.**
 - (a) [§701] In General.
 - (b) [§702] Appeal From Order of Dismissal.
 - (c) [§703] Appeal After Termination of Dependency Jurisdiction.
 - (d) [§704] Miscellaneous Orders.
- 3. Nonappealable Orders.**
 - (a) [§705] In General.
 - (b) [§706] Waiver of Appellate Review.
 - (c) [§707] Treatment of Appeal as Writ Petition.
- 4. [§708] Counsel on Appeal.**

5. Procedure.

- (a) [§709] In General.
- (b) [§710] No Wende Review.
- (c) [§711] Expedited Appeal.
- (d) [§712] Notice of Appeal.

6. Record.

- (a) [§713] In General.
- (b) [§714] Preparing and Sending Record.

7. [§715] Briefs.

8. [§715A] (New) Abandoning Appeal.

Q. Review by Extraordinary Writ.

1. [§716] In General.

2. Order Setting Welf.C. 366.26 Hearing and Related Orders.

- (a) [§717] In General.
- (b) [§718] Prior Orders.
- (c) [§719] Related Orders.
- (d) [§720] Notice of Intent.
- (e) [§721] Record.
- (f) [§722] Writ Petition and Response.
- (g) [§723] Hearing and Decision.

3. Posttermination Placement Orders.

- (a) [§724] In General.
- (b) [§725] Notice of Intent and Record.
- (c) [§726] Writ Petition.
- (d) [§727] Hearing and Decision.

VIII. JUVENILE COURT LAW: DELINQUENCY

A. In General.

1. [§728] Statutory Framework.

2. Status Offense: Welf.C. 601.

- (a) [§729] Statutory Grounds.
- (b) [§730] Truancy.

3. Crime: Welf.C. 602.

- (a) [§731] In General.
- (b) [§732] Criminal Intent and Capacity.
- (c) Defense of Idiocy or Insanity.
 - (1) [§733] Test.
 - (2) [§734] Procedure on Insanity Plea.
- (d) [§735] Defense of Statute of Limitations.
- (e) Prosecution in Criminal Court.
 - (1) [§736] Mandatory Prosecution.
 - (2) [§737] Discretionary Prosecution.
 - (3) [§738] Prosecution by Indictment.
 - (4) [§739] Sentencing.

(f) Certification of Minor Charged With Crime.

- (1) [§740] Limitation on Jurisdiction of Criminal Court.
- (2) [§741] Duty To Suspend Proceedings and Certify to Juvenile

Court.

(3) [§742] Effect of Certification.

4. Contempt for Violation of Order.

(a) [§743] In General.

(b) [§744] Conditions.

(c) [§745] Limitations.

5. Detention and Commitment Facilities.

(a) [§746] Juvenile Halls.

(b) [§747] Juvenile Ranches and Camps.

(c) [§748] Regional Youth Educational Facilities.

(d) Segregation of Minors.

(1) [§749] Segregation of Classes of Minors.

(2) [§750] Segregation of Minors and Adults.

(e) Prison, Jail, or Lockup.

(1) [§751] In General.

(2) [§752] Minor Transferred to Adult Criminal Court.

(3) [§753] Minor in Temporary Custody.

(4) [§754] Administration of Evaluation or Test.

(f) [§755] Secure Detention of Status Offender.

(g) [§756] Inspection of Facilities.

B. Temporary Custody and Detention.

1. [§757] In General.

2. [§758] Voluntary Chemical Testing.

3. Alternative Procedures After Taking Custody.

(a) [§759] In General.

(b) [§760] Detention for Specific Violations.

(c) [§761] Rights of Minor.

4. Procedure After Delivery to Probation Officer.

(a) [§762] Notice and Telephone Contact.

(b) [§763] Investigation, Release, and Conditions.

(c) [§764] Retention of Custody.

C. Intake and Initiation of Wardship Proceedings.

1. [§765] Intake Program.

2. [§766] Investigation by Probation Officer.

3. Program of Supervision (Informal Probation).

(a) [§767] In General.

(b) [§768] Eligibility.

(c) [§769] Factors in Authorizing Program.

(d) [§770] Time for Filing Welf.C. 602 Petition.

4. Petition.

(a) [§771] In General.

(b) [§772] Discretion of Probation Officer and Prosecutor.

(c) [§773] Form and Content.

(d) [§774] Variance and Amendment.

(e) [§775] Setting Petition for Hearing.

5. Notices, Citations, and Warrants.

- (a) [§776] Persons Entitled to Notice.
- (b) [§777] Form and Content of Notice.
- (c) [§778] Service of Notice.
- (d) [§779] Citation.
- (e) [§780] Arrest Warrant.
- (f) [§781] Subpenas to Witnesses.

D. Fundamental Rights of Minor.

1. In General.

- (a) [§782] Statutory Rights.
- (b) [§783] Constitutional Rights.
- (c) [§784] No Right to Bail.
- (d) [§785] No Right to Jury.
- (e) [§786] No Right To Exclude Codefendant's Extrajudicial Statement.

2. Right to Counsel.

- (a) [§787] In General.
- (b) [§788] Duty To Provide Counsel.
- (c) [§789] Counsel's Right To Argue.
- (d) [§790] Counsel on Appeal.

3. Rights Affecting Gathering and Presentation of Evidence.

- (a) [§791] Right to Interpreter.
- (b) [§792] Miranda Rights.
- (c) [§793] Involuntary Confession or Admission.
- (d) [§794] Self-Incrimination Privilege.

4. Rights Limiting Wardship Proceedings.

- (a) Former Jeopardy.
 - (1) [§795] Doctrine Applies in Juvenile Court.
 - (2) [§796] Successive Juvenile Court Proceedings.
 - (3) [§797] Juvenile Court Proceedings and Criminal Prosecution.
- (b) [§798] Multiple Prosecutions Prohibited.
- (c) [§799] Competency To Stand Trial.
- (d) [§800] Crime Not Charged in Petition.

5. Waiver of Rights.

- (a) [§801] Miranda Rights.
- (b) [§802] Request for Probation Officer or Parent.
- (c) [§803] Right to Counsel.
- (d) [§804] Admission of Guilt.
- (e) [§805] Presence at Trial.

E. [§806] Rights of Victims.

F. Hearings.

1. [§807] In General.

2. Attendance.

- (a) [§808] In General.
- (b) [§809] Victims and Support Persons.
- (c) [§810] Interested Persons.
- (d) [§811] Members of the Public.
- (e) [§812] Publication of Information From Hearing.

3. [§813] Informality and Control by Court.
4. [§814] Reporter and Transcript.
5. [§815] Participation by District Attorney.
6. [§816] Impartial Judge or Referee.
7. [§817] Discretionary Continuance.
8. [§818] Findings and Orders.

G. Initial or Detention Hearing.

1. In General.

- (a) [§819] Time of Hearing.
- (b) [§820] Petition and Setting for Hearing.
- (c) [§821] Probation Officer's Report and Recommendation.
- (d) [§822] Case Plan.

2. Commencement of Hearing.

- (a) [§823] Explanation and Information.
- (b) [§824] Admission of Allegations.

3. Conduct of Hearing.

- (a) [§825] In General.
- (b) [§826] Confrontation and Cross-Examination.

4. Prerequisites for Detention.

- (a) [§827] In General.
- (b) [§828] Statutory Grounds.
- (c) [§829] Violation of Order.
- (d) [§830] Escape From Confinement.
- (e) [§831] Minor Likely To Flee.
- (f) [§832] Protection of Minor.
- (g) [§833] Protection of Another.

5. [§834] Orders.

H. Fitness Hearing.

1. In General.

- (a) [§835] Nature and Scope of Hearing.
- (b) [§836] Criteria To Determine Fitness.
- (c) [§837] Designated Crimes.
- (d) [§838] Accused Who Has Reached Adulthood.
- (e) [§839] Determination of Present Competency.

2. Procedure.

- (a) [§840] In General.
- (b) [§841] Probation Officer's Investigation and Report.
- (c) [§842] Conduct of Hearing.
- (d) [§843] Proof of Prima Facie Case.

3. Finding of Unfitness.

- (a) [§844] In General.
- (b) [§845] When Finding of Unfitness Is Precluded.
- (c) [§846] Effect of Finding on Earlier Petition.
- (d) [§847] Effect of Finding on Later Petition.
- (e) [§848] Effect of Finding on Prior Adjudication of Wardship.

4. [§849] Finding of Fitness.

5. [§850] Review of Order.
6. Proceedings Where Minor Is Declared Unfit.
 - (a) [§851] Criminal Charge and Proceeding.
 - (b) [§852] Detention of Minor.
 - (c) [§853] Conviction and Sentence or Commitment.
7. [§854] Proceedings Where Minor Is Not Convicted.

I. Jurisdiction Hearing.

1. [§855] In General.
2. Time of Hearing.
 - (a) [§856] In General.
 - (b) [§857] Dismissal for Delay in Commencement.
 - (c) [§858] Refiling After Dismissal.
 - (d) [§859] Continuance.
3. Discovery.
 - (a) [§860] Nature and Purpose of Rule.
 - (b) [§861] Duty To Disclose.
 - (c) [§862] Restrictions on Duty To Disclose.
 - (d) [§863] Motion To Compel Disclosure.
4. [§864] Commencement of Proceeding.
5. Minor's Admission of Allegations.
 - (a) [§865] Personal Admission.
 - (b) [§866] Conditions for Acceptance.
 - (c) [§867] Findings.
 - (d) [§868] Admissions Based on Agreement.
 - (e) [§869] No Contest In Lieu of Admission.
6. Contested Hearing.
 - (a) [§870] In General.
 - (b) [§871] Time for Consideration of Probation Report and Social Study.
 - (c) Admissibility of Evidence.
 - (1) [§872] In General.
 - (2) [§873] Privileges.
 - (3) [§874] Uncorroborated Testimony of Accomplice.
 - (4) [§875] Exclusion of Illegally Obtained Evidence.
 - (5) [§876] Consent To Search.
 - (6) [§877] Motion To Suppress Illegally Obtained Evidence.
 - (d) [§878] Sufficiency of Evidence.
 - (e) Immunity of Witnesses.
 - (1) [§879] In General.
 - (2) [§880] Immunity in Welf.C. 601 Proceeding.
 - (3) [§881] Immunity in Welf.C. 602 Proceeding.
 - (f) [§882] Findings.
7. [§883] Continuance Pending Disposition Hearing.

J. Disposition Hearing.

1. [§884] Social Study.
2. [§885] Case Plan.

- 2A. [§885A] (New) Minor With Mental or Emotional Disorder or Developmental Disability.
- 3. [§886] Conduct of Hearing.
- 4. Evidence.
 - (a) [§887] In General.
 - (b) [§888] Minor's Right To Present Evidence.
- 5. Judgment and Orders.
 - (a) [§889] Dismissal in Interests of Justice.
 - (b) [§890] Probation Without Wardship.
 - (c) [§891] Deferred Entry of Judgment.
 - (d) Adjudication of Wardship.
 - (1) [§892] In General.
 - (2) [§893] Limitations on Parental Control.
 - (3) [§894] Degree of Offense.
 - (4) [§895] Alternative Felony Misdemeanor.
 - (e) Placement in Foster Care.
 - (1) [§896] General Requirements.
 - (2) [§897] Reunification Services.
 - (3) [§898] Court Supervision of Child.
 - (4) [§899] Termination of Parental Rights.
 - (f) Restitution.
 - (1) [§900] In General.
 - (2) [§901] Restitution Fine.
 - (3) [§902] Restitution to Victim.
 - (4) [§903] Liability of Parent or Guardian for Restitution.
- 6. [§904] Temporary Detention.
- K. Modification of Orders and Judgments.
 - 1. Power To Modify or Correct.
 - (a) [§905] In General.
 - (b) [§906] Change of Youth Authority Commitment.
 - 2. Noticed Hearing.
 - (a) [§907] Nature and Purpose.
 - (b) [§908] Notice and Setting for Hearing.
 - (c) [§909] Report and Hearing.
 - 3. Petition for Modification.
 - (a) [§910] In General.
 - (b) [§911] Hearing and Determination.
 - 4. [§912] Petition To Modify or Terminate Juvenile Court Jurisdiction.
- L. Appeal and Review.
 - 1. [§913] Minor's Right To Appeal.
 - 2. [§914] Notification of Appeal Rights.
 - 3. Appealable Judgments and Orders.
 - (a) [§915] In General.
 - (b) [§916] Appeal by Prosecution.
 - 4. [§917] Nonappealable Orders.
 - 5. Procedure on Appeal.

- (a) [§918] In General.
- (b) [§919] Record on Appeal.
- (c) [§919A] (New) Abandoning Appeal.

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1. In General.

- (a) [§921] Nature of Juvenile Probation.
- (b) [§922] Conditions of Supervised Probation.
- (c) [§923] Conditions of Unsupervised Probation.
- (d) [§924] Conditions After Commitment to Youth Authority.
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- (a) [§927] Test for Valid Conditions.
- (b) [§928] Restitution.
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- (i) [§935] Restricted Association With Others.
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- (a) [§942] Types of Sanctions.
- (b) [§943] Invalid Commitment.
- (c) [§943A] (New) Recall of Commitment.
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 - (1) [§944] In General.
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- (a) [§950] Youth Authority Act.
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 - (1) [§951] In General.
 - (2) [§952] Duties of Court on Commitment.

