

# **10 Summary of California Law (10th), Parent and Child**

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- (2) [§502] Temporary Detention Records.**

- (3) [§503] Petition and Order.
  - (4) Determination of Factual Innocence.
    - (aa) [§504] In General.
    - (bb) [§505] No Accusatory Pleading Filed.
    - (cc) [§506] Accusatory Pleading or Petition Not Sustained.
  - (c) Destruction of Records.
    - (1) [§507] Sealed Records.
    - (2) [§508] Unsealed Records.
    - (3) [§509] No Third-Party Action for Redaction.
- C. Support Obligations.**
- 1. [§510] In General.
  - 2. Reimbursement by Minor or Relatives.
    - (a) Minor in Institution Under Court Order.
      - (1) [§511] In General.
      - (2) [§512] Illustrations.
    - (b) [§513] Legal Services.
    - (c) [§514] Sealing Records.
    - (d) [§515] Other Costs.
    - (e) [§516] Determination and Distribution.
    - (f) [§517] Collection Procedure.
    - (g) [§518] Financial Evaluation.

## **VII. JUVENILE COURT LAW: DEPENDENCY**

- A. In General.**
  - 1. [§519] Nature of Dependency Proceedings.
  - 2. [§520] Jurisdiction.
  - 3. [§521] Termination of Jurisdiction.
  - 4. [§521A] (New) Continuation or Termination of Jurisdiction Over Nonminor.
- B. Dependent Indian Children.**
  - 1. In General.
    - (a) [§522] Nature and Scope of Indian Child Welfare Act.
    - (b) [§523] Definitions.
    - (c) [§524] Jurisdiction.
    - (d) [§525] Existing Indian Family Doctrine.
    - (e) [§526] Determination of Indian Status.
    - (f) [§527] Procedure Where Child May Be Indian Child.
    - (g) [§527A] (New) Participation of Unrecognized Tribe.
  - 2. Notice of Proceedings.
    - (a) [§528] In General.
    - (b) [§529] Formal Requisites.
    - (c) [§530] Waiver of Notice.
    - (d) [§531] Determining Adequacy of Notice.
  - 3. Proceedings After Notice.
    - (a) [§532] In General.
    - (b) [§533] Participation by Indian Tribe.
    - (c) [§534] Out-of-Home Placement or Guardianship.
    - (d) [§535] Placement Standards and Preferences.

(e) [§536] Termination of Parental Rights.

(f) [§537] Proceedings After Termination or Removal.

**C. Grounds for Jurisdiction.**

1. [§538] Governing Law.
2. [§539] Serious Physical Harm.
3. Failure To Supervise or Provide Care.
  - (a) [§540] In General.
  - (b) [§541] Mental Illness and Substance Abuse.
  - (c) [§542] Spiritual Treatment.
4. [§543] Serious Emotional Damage.
5. Sexual Abuse.
  - (a) [§544] In General.
  - (b) [§545] Abuse of Sibling.
6. [§546] Severe Physical Abuse.
7. [§547] Causing Death of Another Child.
8. [§548] Child Left Without Care or Support.
9. [§549] Child Freed for Adoption.
10. [§550] Child Cruelly Treated.
11. [§551] Sibling Abused or Neglected.

**D. Temporary Custody and Detention.**

1. [§552] In General.
2. [§553] Disposition by Peace Officer.
3. [§554] Notice and Telephone Contact.
4. [§555] Investigation, Detention, and Release.
5. [§556] Assessment of Prospective Placement.
6. [§557] Retention of Custody.
7. [§558] Medical Examination.
8. [§559] Medical Care.

**E. Intake and Initiation of Dependency Proceedings.**

1. [§560] Intake Program.
2. [§561] Investigation by Social Worker.
3. [§562] Application by Social Worker.
4. [§563] Program of Supervision.
5. Petition.
  - (a) [§564] In General.
  - (b) [§565] Form and Content.
6. [§566] Notices, Citations, Warrants, and Subpenas.

**F. Rights of Minors.**

1. In General.
  - (a) [§567] Statutory Rights.
  - (b) [§568] Constitutional Rights.
  - (c) [§569] Protection of Interests and Rights.
2. Right to Counsel.
  - (a) [§570] In General.
  - (b) Duty To Provide Counsel.
    - (1) [§571] In General.

**(2) [§572] Appointment of Guardian ad Litem or Child Advocate.**

**(3) [§573] Powers and Duties of Counsel.**

**(c) Conflict of Interest.**

**(1) [§574] In General.**

**(1a) [§574A] (New) Guidelines for Sibling Representation.**

**(2) [§575] Joint Representation as Error.**

**G. Rights of Parent.**

**1. [§576] In General.**

**2. [§577] Hearing.**

**3. [§578] Confrontation and Cross-Examination.**

**4. Right to Counsel.**

**(a) [§579] In General.**

**(b) [§580] Right to Competent Counsel.**

**(c) [§581] Relief of Counsel.**

**5. [§582] De Facto Parents.**

**6. [§583] Alleged Father.**

**H. [§584] Rights of Siblings.**

**I. Hearings.**

**1. [§585] In General.**

**2. Attendance.**

**(a) [§586] Hearing Is Usually Private.**

**(b) [§587] Persons Entitled To Be Present.**

**(c) [§588] Persons Who May Be Admitted.**

**3. [§589] Informality and Control by Court.**

**4. [§590] Impartiality of Judge or Referee.**

**5. [§591] Reporter and Transcript.**

**6. [§592] Participation by District Attorney.**

**7. [§593] Participation by Foster Parent.**

**8. Discretionary Continuance of Hearing.**

**(a) [§594] In General.**

**(b) [§595] Limitations on Continuances.**

**9. [§596] Disposition Where Burden of Proof Not Met.**

**10. [§597] Findings and Orders.**

**J. Initial or Detention Hearing.**

**1. [§598] In General.**

**2. [§599] Grounds for Detention.**

**3. [§600] Petition and Notice of Hearing.**

**4. [§601] Continuance of Hearing.**

**5. Commencement of Hearing.**

**(a) [§602] Explanation and Information.**

**(b) [§603] Identification of Presumed or Alleged Fathers.**

**6. Conduct of Hearing.**

**(a) [§604] In General.**

**(b) [§605] Rights of Child, Parent, and Guardian.**

**(c) [§606] Rehearing.**

**7. [§607] Findings and Orders.**

**K. Jurisdiction Hearing.**

1. [§608] Nature and Purpose of Hearing.
2. [§609] Time for Hearing.
3. [§610] Notice of Hearing.
4. [§611] Continuance of Hearing.
5. [§612] Discovery.
6. [§613] Commencement of Hearing.
7. [§614] Determination by Admission, No Contest, or Submission.
8. Contested Hearing.
  - (a) [§615] In General.
  - (b) [§616] Presumptions From Parental Misconduct.
  - (c) Admissibility of Evidence.
    - (1) [§617] In General.
    - (2) [§618] Admissibility and Weight of Social Study.
    - (3) [§619] Child Dependency Exception to Hearsay Rule.
    - (4) [§620] Privileges.
  - (d) [§621] Immunity of Witnesses.
  - (e) [§622] Findings and Order.
9. [§623] Continuance Pending Disposition Hearing.

**L. Disposition Hearing.**

1. [§624] In General.
2. [§625] Preparation of Social Study.
3. [§626] Conduct of Hearing.
4. Dispositional Alternatives.
  - (a) [§627] In General.
  - (b) [§628] Legal Guardianship.
5. Adjudication of Dependency.
  - (a) [§629] Limitations on Parental Control.
  - (b) Limitations on Removal From Home.
    - (1) [§630] Bases for Removal.
    - (2) [§631] Procedure.
  - (c) [§632] Standard of Proof.
6. Disposition Orders.
  - (a) [§633] In General.
  - (b) [§634] Visitation Orders.
7. Placement of Child.
  - (a) [§635] In General.
  - (b) [§636] Criminal Records Check and Fingerprint Clearance.
  - (c) [§637] Priority Right of Noncustodial Parent.
  - (d) [§638] Preferential Right of Relatives.
  - (e) [§639] Foster Care.
  - (f) [§640] Change to Out-of-County Placement.
  - (g) [§641] Visitation Rights.
8. Reunification Services.
  - (a) [§642] In General.
  - (b) [§643] Duration of Services.

- (c) [§644] Persons Entitled to Services.
- (d) [§645] Persons Who Must Participate.
- (e) [§646] Incarcerated or Institutionalized Parent or Guardian.
- (f) Exceptions.
  - (1) [§647] In General.
  - (2) [§648] Parent or Guardian Absent, Unwilling, or Incapable.
  - (3) [§649] Previous Occurrences.
  - (4) [§650] Abuse, Neglect, or Abduction of Child.
  - (5) [§651] Criminal or Addictive Behavior.
- (g) [§652] Determination Whether To Order Services.

**9. [§653] Ex Parte Orders Pending Nullity or Dissolution Proceedings.**

**M. Modification of Orders and Judgments.**

**1. [§654] Power To Modify or Correct.**

**2. Supplemental Petition.**

- (a) [§655] Nature and Purpose.
- (b) [§656] Form and Content.
- (c) [§657] Filing, Setting for Hearing, and Notice.
- (d) [§658] Hearing.
- (e) [§659] Sufficiency of Evidence.
- (f) [§660] Appeal.
- (g) [§661] Hearing After Supplemental Petition Is Sustained.

**3. Petition for Modification.**

- (a) [§662] Nature and Purpose.
- (b) [§663] Form, Content, and Filing.
- (c) Hearing.
  - (1) [§664] In General.
  - (2) [§665] Right to Hearing.
  - (3) [§666] Scope of Hearing.
- (d) [§667] Due Process Attack on Decree.
- (e) [§667A] (New) Appeal.

**4. [§668] Subsequent Petition.**

**N. Periodic Reviews.**

- 1. [§669] In General.**
- 2. [§670] Notice of Hearing.**
- 3. [§671] Supplemental Report.**
- 4. [§672] Child in Custody of Parent or Guardian.**
- 5. [§673] Child in Foster Care.**
- 6. Issues Common to Review Hearings.**
  - (a) [§674] Return of Child.
  - (b) [§675] Reunification Services.
  - (c) [§675A] (New) Setting Selection and Implementation Hearing.
- 7. Six-Month Review.**
  - (a) [§676] In General.
  - (b) [§677] Scheduling Selection and Implementation Hearing.
- 8. [§678] Twelve-Month Review.**
- 9. [§679] Eighteen-Month Review.**

**10. [§679A] (New) Twenty-Four Month Review.**

**O. Selection and Implementation Hearing.**

**1. [§680] Statutory Procedure Is Exclusive.**

**2. Hearing Procedure.**

- (a) [§681] Notice.
- (b) [§682] Preliminary Assessment.
- (c) [§683] Appointment of Counsel.
- (d) [§684] Testimony and Wishes of Child.
- (e) [§685] Hearing.

**3. Development of Plan.**

- (a) [§686] Alternative Dispositions.
- (b) [§687] Termination of Parental Rights To Free Child for Adoption.
- (c) [§688] Other Alternatives.
- (c-1) [§688A] (New) Tribal Customary Adoption.
- (d) Limitations on Termination of Parental Rights.
  - (1) [§689] In General.
  - (2) [§690] Benefit to Child.
- (e) [§691] Constitutionality of Termination Procedure.

**4. Orders.**

- (a) [§692] In General.
- (b) [§693] Termination of Parental Rights.
- (c) (New) Prospective Adoptive Parent.
  - (1) [§693A] (New) In General
  - (2) [§693B] (New) Designation of Prospective Adoptive Parent.
  - (3) [§693C] (New) Nonemergency Removal From Prospective Adoptive Parent.
  - (4) [§693D] (New) Emergency Removal From Prospective Adoptive Parent.
- (d) [§693E] (New) Reinstatement of Parental Rights.

**5. [§694] Adoption Proceeding.**

**6. [§695] Legal Guardianship.**

**7. Posthearing Procedure.**

- (a) [§696] Continuing Jurisdiction.
- (b) [§697] Status Review Hearings.
- (c) [§698] Other Procedures.
- (d) [§699] Notice.

**P. Appeal.**

**1. [§700] Right To Appeal.**

**2. Appealable Judgments and Orders.**

- (a) [§701] In General.
- (b) [§702] Appeal From Order of Dismissal.
- (c) [§703] Appeal After Termination of Dependency Jurisdiction.
- (d) [§704] Miscellaneous Orders.

**3. Nonappealable Orders.**

- (a) [§705] In General.
- (b) [§706] Waiver of Appellate Review.

- (c) [§707] Treatment of Appeal as Writ Petition.
- 4. [§708] Counsel on Appeal.
- 5. Procedure.
  - (a) [§709] In General.
  - (b) [§710] No Wende Review.
  - (c) [§711] Expedited Appeal.
  - (d) [§712] Notice of Appeal.
- 6. Record.
  - (a) [§713] In General.
  - (b) [§714] Preparing and Sending Record.
- 7. [§715] Briefs.
- 8. [§715A] (New) Abandoning Appeal.
- Q. Review by Extraordinary Writ.
  - 1. [§716] In General.
  - 2. Order Setting Welf.C. 366.26 Hearing and Related Orders.
    - (a) [§717] In General.
    - (b) [§718] Prior Orders.
    - (c) [§719] Related Orders.
    - (d) [§720] Notice of Intent.
    - (e) [§721] Record.
    - (f) [§722] Writ Petition and Response.
    - (g) [§723] Hearing and Decision.
  - 3. Posttermination Placement Orders.
    - (a) [§724] In General.
    - (b) [§725] Notice of Intent and Record.
    - (c) [§726] Writ Petition.
    - (d) [§727] Hearing and Decision.

## VIII. JUVENILE COURT LAW: DELINQUENCY

### A. In General.

- 1. [§728] Statutory Framework.
- 2. Status Offense: Welf.C. 601.
  - (a) [§729] Statutory Grounds.
  - (b) [§730] Truancy.
- 3. Crime: Welf.C. 602.
  - (a) [§731] In General.
  - (b) [§732] Criminal Intent and Capacity.
  - (c) Defense of Idiocy or Insanity.
    - (1) [§733] Test.
    - (2) [§734] Procedure on Insanity Plea.
  - (d) [§735] Defense of Statute of Limitations.
  - (e) Prosecution in Criminal Court.
    - (1) [§736] Mandatory Prosecution.
    - (2) [§737] Discretionary Prosecution.
    - (3) [§738] Prosecution by Indictment.
    - (4) [§739] Sentencing.
  - (f) Certification of Minor Charged With Crime.

- (1) [§740] Limitation on Jurisdiction of Criminal Court.
      - (2) [§741] Duty To Suspend Proceedings and Certify to Juvenile Court.
      - (3) [§742] Effect of Certification.
    - 4. Contempt for Violation of Order.
      - (a) [§743] In General.
      - (b) [§744] Conditions.
      - (c) [§745] Limitations.
    - 5. Detention and Commitment Facilities.
      - (a) [§746] Juvenile Halls.
      - (b) [§747] Juvenile Ranches and Camps.
      - (c) [§748] Regional Youth Educational Facilities.
      - (d) Segregation of Minors.
        - (1) [§749] Segregation of Classes of Minors.
        - (2) [§750] Segregation of Minors and Adults.
      - (e) Prison, Jail, or Lockup.
        - (1) [§751] In General.
        - (2) [§752] Minor Transferred to Adult Criminal Court.
        - (3) [§753] Minor in Temporary Custody.
        - (4) [§754] Administration of Evaluation or Test.
      - (f) [§755] Secure Detention of Status Offender.
      - (g) [§756] Inspection of Facilities.
- B. Temporary Custody and Detention.
  - 1. [§757] In General.
  - 2. [§758] Voluntary Chemical Testing.
  - 3. Alternative Procedures After Taking Custody.
    - (a) [§759] In General.
    - (b) [§760] Detention for Specific Violations.
    - (c) [§761] Rights of Minor.
  - 4. Procedure After Delivery to Probation Officer.
    - (a) [§762] Notice and Telephone Contact.
    - (b) [§763] Investigation, Release, and Conditions.
    - (c) [§764] Retention of Custody.
- C. Intake and Initiation of Wardship Proceedings.
  - 1. [§765] Intake Program.
  - 2. [§766] Investigation by Probation Officer.
  - 3. Program of Supervision (Informal Probation).
    - (a) [§767] In General.
    - (b) [§768] Eligibility.
    - (c) [§769] Factors in Authorizing Program.
    - (d) [§770] Time for Filing Welf.C. 602 Petition.
  - 4. Petition.
    - (a) [§771] In General.
    - (b) [§772] Discretion of Probation Officer and Prosecutor.
    - (c) [§773] Form and Content.
    - (d) [§774] Variance and Amendment.

- (e) [§775] Setting Petition for Hearing.
- 5. Notices, Citations, and Warrants.
  - (a) [§776] Persons Entitled to Notice.
  - (b) [§777] Form and Content of Notice.
  - (c) [§778] Service of Notice.
  - (d) [§779] Citation.
  - (e) [§780] Arrest Warrant.
  - (f) [§781] Subpenas to Witnesses.
- D. Fundamental Rights of Minor.
  - 1. In General.
    - (a) [§782] Statutory Rights.
    - (b) [§783] Constitutional Rights.
    - (c) [§784] No Right to Bail.
    - (d) [§785] No Right to Jury.
    - (e) [§786] No Right To Exclude Codefendant's Extrajudicial Statement.
  - 2. Right to Counsel.
    - (a) [§787] In General.
    - (b) [§788] Duty To Provide Counsel.
    - (c) [§789] Counsel's Right To Argue.
    - (d) [§790] Counsel on Appeal.
  - 3. Rights Affecting Gathering and Presentation of Evidence.
    - (a) [§791] Right to Interpreter.
    - (b) [§792] Miranda Rights.
    - (c) [§793] Involuntary Confession or Admission.
    - (d) [§794] Self-Incrimination Privilege.
  - 4. Rights Limiting Wardship Proceedings.
    - (a) Former Jeopardy.
      - (1) [§795] Doctrine Applies in Juvenile Court.
      - (2) [§796] Successive Juvenile Court Proceedings.
      - (3) [§797] Juvenile Court Proceedings and Criminal Prosecution.
    - (b) [§798] Multiple Prosecutions Prohibited.
    - (c) [§799] Competency To Stand Trial.
    - (d) [§800] Crime Not Charged in Petition.
  - 5. Waiver of Rights.
    - (a) [§801] Miranda Rights.
    - (b) [§802] Request for Probation Officer or Parent.
    - (c) [§803] Right to Counsel.
    - (d) [§804] Admission of Guilt.
    - (e) [§805] Presence at Trial.
- E. [§806] Rights of Victims.
- F. Hearings.
  - 1. [§807] In General.
  - 2. Attendance.
    - (a) [§808] In General.
    - (b) [§809] Victims and Support Persons.
    - (c) [§810] Interested Persons.

- (d) [§811] Members of the Public.
    - (e) [§812] Publication of Information From Hearing.
  - 3. [§813] Informality and Control by Court.
  - 4. [§814] Reporter and Transcript.
  - 5. [§815] Participation by District Attorney.
  - 6. [§816] Impartial Judge or Referee.
  - 7. [§817] Discretionary Continuance.
  - 8. [§818] Findings and Orders.
- G. Initial or Detention Hearing.**
- 1. In General.
    - (a) [§819] Time of Hearing.
    - (b) [§820] Petition and Setting for Hearing.
    - (c) [§821] Probation Officer's Report and Recommendation.
    - (d) [§822] Case Plan.
  - 2. Commencement of Hearing.
    - (a) [§823] Explanation and Information.
    - (b) [§824] Admission of Allegations.
  - 3. Conduct of Hearing.
    - (a) [§825] In General.
    - (b) [§826] Confrontation and Cross-Examination.
  - 4. Prerequisites for Detention.
    - (a) [§827] In General.
    - (b) [§828] Statutory Grounds.
    - (c) [§829] Violation of Order.
    - (d) [§830] Escape From Confinement.
    - (e) [§831] Minor Likely To Flee.
    - (f) [§832] Protection of Minor.
    - (g) [§833] Protection of Another.
  - 5. [§834] Orders.
- H. Fitness Hearing.**
- 1. In General.
    - (a) [§835] Nature and Scope of Hearing.
    - (b) [§836] Criteria To Determine Fitness.
    - (c) [§837] Designated Crimes.
    - (d) [§838] Accused Who Has Reached Adulthood.
    - (e) [§839] Determination of Present Competency.
  - 2. Procedure.
    - (a) [§840] In General.
    - (b) [§841] Probation Officer's Investigation and Report.
    - (c) [§842] Conduct of Hearing.
    - (d) [§843] Proof of Prima Facie Case.
  - 3. Finding of Unfitness.
    - (a) [§844] In General.
    - (b) [§845] When Finding of Unfitness Is Precluded.
    - (c) [§846] Effect of Finding on Earlier Petition.
    - (d) [§847] Effect of Finding on Later Petition.

- (e) [§848] Effect of Finding on Prior Adjudication of Wardship.
- 4. [§849] Finding of Fitness.
- 5. [§850] Review of Order.
- 6. Proceedings Where Minor Is Declared Unfit.
  - (a) [§851] Criminal Charge and Proceeding.
  - (b) [§852] Detention of Minor.
  - (c) [§853] Conviction and Sentence or Commitment.
- 7. [§854] Proceedings Where Minor Is Not Convicted.
- I. Jurisdiction Hearing.**
  - 1. [§855] In General.
  - 2. Time of Hearing.
    - (a) [§856] In General.
    - (b) [§857] Dismissal for Delay in Commencement.
    - (c) [§858] Refiling After Dismissal.
    - (d) [§859] Continuance.
  - 3. Discovery.
    - (a) [§860] Nature and Purpose of Rule.
    - (b) [§861] Duty To Disclose.
    - (c) [§862] Restrictions on Duty To Disclose.
    - (d) [§863] Motion To Compel Disclosure.
  - 4. [§864] Commencement of Proceeding.
  - 5. Minor's Admission of Allegations.
    - (a) [§865] Personal Admission.
    - (b) [§866] Conditions for Acceptance.
    - (c) [§867] Findings.
    - (d) [§868] Admissions Based on Agreement.
    - (e) [§869] No Contest In Lieu of Admission.
  - 6. Contested Hearing.
    - (a) [§870] In General.
    - (b) [§871] Time for Consideration of Probation Report and Social Study.
    - (c) Admissibility of Evidence.
      - (1) [§872] In General.
      - (2) [§873] Privileges.
      - (3) [§874] Uncorroborated Testimony of Accomplice.
      - (4) [§875] Exclusion of Illegally Obtained Evidence.
      - (5) [§876] Consent To Search.
      - (6) [§877] Motion To Suppress Illegally Obtained Evidence.
    - (d) [§878] Sufficiency of Evidence.
    - (e) Immunity of Witnesses.
      - (1) [§879] In General.
      - (2) [§880] Immunity in Welf.C. 601 Proceeding.
      - (3) [§881] Immunity in Welf.C. 602 Proceeding.
    - (f) [§882] Findings.
  - 7. [§883] Continuance Pending Disposition Hearing.
- J. Disposition Hearing.**
  - 1. [§884] Social Study.

2. **§885 Case Plan.**
- 2A. **§885A (New) Minor With Mental or Emotional Disorder or Developmental Disability.**
3. **§886 Conduct of Hearing.**
4. **Evidence.**
  - (a) **§887 In General.**
  - (b) **§888 Minor's Right To Present Evidence.**
5. **Judgment and Orders.**
  - (a) **§889 Dismissal in Interests of Justice.**
  - (b) **§890 Probation Without Wardship.**
  - (c) **§891 Deferred Entry of Judgment.**
  - (d) **Adjudication of Wardship.**
    - (1) **§892 In General.**
    - (2) **§893 Limitations on Parental Control.**
    - (3) **§894 Degree of Offense.**
    - (4) **§895 Alternative Felony Misdemeanor.**
  - (e) **Placement in Foster Care.**
    - (1) **§896 General Requirements.**
    - (2) **§897 Reunification Services.**
    - (3) **§898 Court Supervision of Child.**
    - (4) **§899 Termination of Parental Rights.**
  - (f) **Restitution.**
    - (1) **§900 In General.**
    - (2) **§901 Restitution Fine.**
    - (3) **§902 Restitution to Victim.**
    - (4) **§903 Liability of Parent or Guardian for Restitution.**
6. **§904 Temporary Detention.**
- K. Modification of Orders and Judgments.**
  1. **Power To Modify or Correct.**
    - (a) **§905 In General.**
    - (b) **§906 Change of Youth Authority Commitment.**
  2. **Noticed Hearing.**
    - (a) **§907 Nature and Purpose.**
    - (b) **§908 Notice and Setting for Hearing.**
    - (c) **§909 Report and Hearing.**
  3. **Petition for Modification.**
    - (a) **§910 In General.**
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- (a) [§921] Nature of Juvenile Probation.
- (b) [§922] Conditions of Supervised Probation.
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- (b) [§928] Restitution.
- (c) [§929] Community Service.
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**3. [§940] Revocation of Probation.**

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- (a) [§942] Types of Sanctions.
- (b) [§943] Invalid Commitment.
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- (b) Commitment to Youth Authority.
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- (2) [§952] Duties of Court on Commitment.
  - (3) [§953] Modification of Previous Order.
  - (4) [§954] Concurrent Jurisdiction of Youth Authority and Superior Court.
  - (5) [§955] Judge Must Be Satisfied of Benefit.
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- (c) Detention and Treatment.
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    - (aa) [§962] Credit Allowed.
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