

7 California Procedure (5th), Judgment

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 - (bb) [§445] Applicability of Exception.
 - (4) [§446] Review of Initial Judgment Was Not Available.

5. [§447] Admission in Pleadings.

6. Judgment by Default.

- (a) [§448] Nature of Problem.
- (b) [§449] Ordinary Judgments as Collateral Estoppel.
- (c) [§450] Where Issue Was Not Raised or Determined.
- (d) [§451] Default Dissolution of Marriage.

F. Effect on Parties, Privies, and Strangers.

1. Parties.

- (a) [§452] Substantial Identity.
- (b) [§453] Nonadversary Parties.
- (c) [§454] Parties in Representative Capacity.
- (d) [§455] Codefendants Who Are Adversaries.

2. Persons in Privity.

- (a) In General.
 - (1) [§456] Nature of Privity.
 - (2) [§457] Test: Whether Party Is "Sufficiently Close."
 - (3) [§458] No Privity With Government Enforcement Agency in Discrimination Action.
 - (4) [§459] Privity of City and State in Criminal Case.
- (b) Interest in Subject Matter.
 - (1) [§460] Successor in Interest.
 - (2) [§461] Interest Previously Acquired.
- (c) Persons Represented by Fiduciary.
 - (1) [§462] General Rule.
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- (d) [§464] Persons Represented in Class Action.
- (e) Persons Who Control or Participate.
 - (1) [§465] Nature and Scope of Rule.

- (2) [§466] Illustrations.
- (f) [§467] Insurer.
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 - (a) Not Bound by Judgment.
 - (1) [§468] General Principle.
 - (2) [§469] Illustrations.
 - (3) [§470] Exceptions: Binding Judgments.
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 - (1) [§471] Former Mutuality Requirement.
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 - (aa) [§475] Nature of Problem.
 - (bb) [§476] Theory That Doctrine Is Not Available.
 - (6) Offensive Use Denied.
 - (aa) [§477] Interests of Justice.
 - (bb) [§478] Following Arbitration.
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 - (aa) [§481] Offensive Use Within Trial Court's Discretion.
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