

2 California Procedure (5th), Courts

I. INTRODUCTION

A. Judges.

- 1. [§1] Qualification.**
- 2. Selection.**
 - (a) Reviewing Courts.**
 - (1) [§2] In General.**
 - (2) [§3] Confirmation Election.**
 - (b) [§4] Superior Court.**
 - (c) [§5] Commission on Judicial Nominees Evaluation.**
 - (d) [§6] Local Bar Association Evaluation.**
 - (e) [§7] Reform in Judicial Selection.**
- 3. Compensation.**
 - (a) [§8] Sitting Judges.**
 - (b) [§9] Retired Judges.**
 - (c) [§10] Compensation Suspended for Delay in Deciding Cases.**
- 4. Assignment of Judges by Chief Justice.**
 - (a) [§11] Constitutional Basis of Power.**
 - (b) [§12] Manner of Selection of Judges.**
 - (c) [§13] Judge Assigned.**
- 5. Termination of Service.**
 - (a) [§14] In General.**
 - (b) [§15] Voluntary Retirement for Age or Disability.**
- 6. Invalid Selection or Holding Over: De Facto Judge.**
 - (a) [§16] General Rule.**
 - (b) [§17] Exceptions.**
- 7. Authority of Successor Judge.**
 - (a) [§18] What Successor Cannot Do.**
 - (b) [§19] What Successor Can Do.**
- 8. [§20] Judges' Lists.**

B. The Court and the Judge.

- 1. [§21] Distinction Between Court and Judge.**
- 2. [§22] Powers of Judge in Court.**
- 3. Powers of Judge in Chambers.**
 - (a) [§23] In General.**
 - (b) [§24] Direction to Clerk.**
 - (c) [§25] Hearing With Consent.**
 - (d) [§26] Distinction: Judge at Home.**
- 4. [§27] Powers of Judge Out of County.**

C. Court Proceedings.

- 1. [§28] In General.**
- 2. [§29] Use of English.**
- 3. [§30] Use of Recycled Paper.**
- 4. [§31] Avoidance of Gender or Other Bias.**
- 5. [§32] Accommodation of Persons With Disabilities.**

- 6. Public Proceedings.**
 - (a) [§33] General Requirement.
 - (b) [§34] Exception for Family Law Proceedings.
 - (c) [§35] Distinctions: Publications and Publicity.
 - (d) Press, Radio, and Television in Courtroom.
 - (1) [§36] Former Prohibition.
 - (2) [§37] Scope of Current Restrictions.
 - (3) [§38] Order Limiting Coverage.
 - (e) [§39] Public Access to Evidence.
 - (f) [§40] Public Access to Electronic Trial Court Records.
- 7. Sealed Records.**
 - (a) [§41] In General.
 - (b) Sealed Records in Trial Courts.
 - (1) [§42] In General.
 - (2) [§43] Review of Sealing Orders.
 - (c) [§44] Sealed Records in Reviewing Courts.
- 8. Judicial Days and Holidays.**
 - (a) [§45] Judicial Days.
 - (b) Judicial Holidays.
 - (1) [§46] What Are Holidays.
 - (2) [§47] General Rule: No Judicial Business.
 - (3) [§48] Exceptions.
 - (c) [§49] Special Holidays.
 - (d) Extension of Time by Holiday.
 - (1) [§50] Where Last Day Is Holiday.
 - (2) [§51] No Extension by Intervening Holiday.

II. JUDICIAL CONDUCT AND DISCIPLINE

A. Code of Judicial Ethics.

- 1. [§52] Development and Adoption.
- 2. [§53] Structure.
- 3. [§54] Nature and Scope.
- 4. [§55] Judicial Integrity and Independence (Canon 1).
- 5. [§56] Impropriety (Canon 2).
- 6. [§57] Conduct of Judicial Proceedings (Canon 3).
- 7. [§58] Conduct of Other Activities (Canon 4).
- 8. [§59] Political Activity (Canon 5).
- 9. [§60] Compliance With Code (Canon 6).
- 10. [§61] Sanctions for Violation.

B. Other Restrictions.

- 1. [§62] Practicing Law.
- 2. [§63] Holding Other Office.
- 3. [§64] Gratuities for Solemnizing Marriages.
- 4. [§65] Gifts, Honoraria, and Travel Expenses.
- 5. [§66] Communications Between Judges.

C. Disciplinary Proceedings.

- 1. In General.

- (a) [§67] Commentary and National Development.
- (b) [§68] Publication of Confidential Matters.
- (c) [§69] Nature and Scope of California System.
- (d) [§70] Authorized Discipline and Disqualification.
- (e) [§71] Commission on Judicial Performance.

2. Grounds for Discipline.

- (a) [§72] Admonishment.
- (b) Censure.
 - (1) [§73] In General.
 - (2) [§74] Removal Recommendation Rejected.
 - (3) [§75] Delay in Deciding Cases.
- (c) Removal.
 - (1) [§76] In General.
 - (2) [§77] Nature of Grounds.
 - (3) [§78] Illustrative Decisions Ordering Removal.
- (d) [§79] Retirement.

3. Proceedings Before Commission.

- (a) [§80] In General.
- (b) [§81] Nature of Proceeding.
- (c) [§82] Preliminary Investigation.
- (d) [§83] Admonishment.
- (e) [§84] Notice of Formal Proceeding and Answer.
- (f) [§85] Hearing.
- (g) [§86] Evidence.
- (h) [§87] Masters' Report.
- (i) [§88] Determination by Commission.
- (j) Confidentiality.
 - (1) [§89] Former Law.
 - (2) [§90] Current Law.

4. Review in Supreme Court.

- (a) [§91] Procedure.
- (b) [§92] Standard of Review.

D. [§92A] (New) Ethics Opinion.

III. DISQUALIFICATION OF JUDGE

A. Nature and Scope.

- 1. [§93] In General.
- 2. Validity of Judgment by Disqualified Judge.
 - (a) [§94] Theory That Judgment Is Void.
 - (b) Rationalization in Terms of Jurisdiction.
 - (1) [§95] Court Has Subject Matter Jurisdiction.
 - (2) [§96] Disqualified Judge Has No Jurisdiction To Act.
- 3. [§97] Disqualification in Contempt Proceedings.
- 4. Disqualification of Appellate Justice.
 - (a) [§98] Procedure.
 - (b) [§99] Disqualification Required by Due Process Clause.
 - (c) [§100] Effect of Action Against Justices.

B. Disqualification for Cause.

1. Grounds for Disqualification.

(a) In General.

(1) [§101] Statutory Grounds.

(2) [§102] What Are Not Grounds.

(b) [§103] Party to Proceeding.

(c) [§104] Personal Knowledge of Facts.

(d) Interest in Proceeding.

(1) [§105] In General.

(2) [§106] Interested Probate Judge.

(3) [§107] Exception: Rule of Necessity.

(4) [§108] Former Case Law on Financial Interest.

(5) [§109] Former Case Law on Remote Interest.

(6) [§110] Former Case Law on Securities Holdings.

(e) [§111] Relationship to Party or Attorney.

(f) Previous Representation or Advice.

(1) [§112] In General.

(2) [§113] Former Prosecutor or Public Defender.

(g) Bias or Prejudice.

(1) Former Statute and Case Law.

(aa) [§114] In General.

(bb) [§115] Fixed Opinion on Particular Issue.

(cc) [§116] Nondisqualifying Opinions.

(dd) [§117] Bias Is Question of Law Where Evidence Is Not in Conflict.

(2) [§118] Current Statute.

(h) [§119] Trial Judge During and After Appeal.

(i) [§120] Physical Disability.

(j) [§121] Dispute Resolution Conflict.

2. Procedure.

(a) [§122] Judge's Voluntary Declaration of Disqualification.

(b) [§123] Party's Statement of Disqualification.

(c) [§124] Judge's Consent or Answer.

(d) [§125] Determination of Question of Disqualification.

(e) Effect of Challenge.

(1) [§126] General Rule: Limited Power To Act.

(2) [§127] Powers of Disqualified Judge.

(f) [§128] Waiver of Disqualification.

C. Peremptory Challenge.

1. Nature and Validity of Statute.

(a) [§129] Original Statute Unconstitutional.

(b) [§130] New Statute Upheld.

(c) [§131] Constitutionality Reaffirmed.

2. [§132] Scope: Courts and Proceedings.

3. Procedure.

(a) [§133] Motion Without Notice.

(b) [§134] Automatic Reassignment.

4. Effect of Challenge.

(a) [§135] In General.

(b) [§136] Challenge by Cross-Defendant.

5. Limitations on Right.

(a) [§137] One Challenge In Any One Action.

(b) [§138] One Challenge For Each Side.

(c) [§139] Challenge Motivated by Racial Bias.

(d) Time for Motion.

(1) [§140] General Rule and Limitations.

(2) [§141] Before Commencement.

(3) Judge Known Before Trial.

(aa) [§142] 10-Day/5-Day Rule.

(bb) [§143] Effect of Assignment to Department.

(4) All Purpose Assignment.

(aa) [§144] Case Law Development.

(bb) [§145] Exception: Local Delay Reduction Rule.

(cc) [§146] Codification.

(5) Master Calendar Assignment.

(aa) [§147] In General.

(bb) [§148] What Constitutes All Purpose Assignment.

(6) [§149] One-Judge Court.

(7) [§150] Coordination Judge.

(8) [§151] New Trial After Reversal.

(e) No Challenge in Continuation of Proceeding.

(1) [§152] General Rule.

(2) [§153] Illustrations: Criminal Law.

(3) [§154] Illustrations: Family and Juvenile Law.

(4) [§155] Illustrations: Conservatorship.

(5) [§156] Distinction: Prior Action Not on Merits.

(6) [§157] Exception: New Judge.

(f) [§158] Implied Waiver of Disqualification.

D. Review of Determination by Mandamus.

1. [§159] Case Law Development.

2. [§160] Statutory Procedure.

IV. THE JUDICIAL SYSTEM IN CALIFORNIA

A. Constitutional Courts.

1. [§161] Development of System.

2. [§162] Courts of Record.

3. Unification of Trial Courts.

(a) [§163] Early Inferior Courts.

(b) [§164] Justice Courts and Municipal Courts.

(c) [§165] Consolidation of Justice and Municipal Court.

(d) [§166] Consolidation of Municipal and Superior Court.

B. Legislative Power Over Jurisdiction.

1. [§167] Constitutional Jurisdiction Cannot Be Enlarged.

2. [§168] Constitutional Jurisdiction Cannot Be Curtailed.
3. [§169] Exception: Legislative Enlargement of Appellate Jurisdiction.
4. [§170] Distinction: Limitation on Substantive Right.

C. Legislative Power Over Procedure.

1. [§171] Procedure Subject to Legislative Control.
2. [§172] Limitations on Legislative Power.

D. Inherent Powers of Courts.

1. [§173] Nature of Inherent Powers.
2. [§174] What Courts May Exercise Inherent Powers.
3. [§175] Illustrations.
4. [§176] Inherent Powers Denied.
5. [§177] Imposition of Money Sanctions.

E. Trial Court Funding.

1. [§178] State Funding.
2. [§179] County Funding.

F. [§180] Court Fees.

V. RULES OF COURT

A. Nature of Rule Making Power.

1. In General: Formal Rules of Court.
 - (a) [§181] Rules Must Be Consistent With Statute.
 - (b) [§182] Broad Rule-Making Power.
2. Unwritten Practice or Usage.
 - (a) [§183] Practices Equivalent to Rules.
 - (b) [§184] The "Better Practice."
3. Procedure Devised for Particular Case.
 - (a) [§185] Nature of Power.
 - (b) [§186] Illustrations.

B. Statewide Rules.

1. [§187] In General.
2. [§188] Filing, Publication, and Effective Date.
3. [§189] Rules Applicable to All Courts.
4. [§190] Trial Court Rules.
5. [§191] Civil Rules.
6. [§192] Criminal Rules.
7. [§193] Family and Juvenile Rules.
8. [§194] Probate Rules.
9. [§195] Appellate Rules.
10. [§196] Rules on Law Practice, Attorneys, and Judges.
11. [§197] Judicial Administration Rules.
12. [§198] Additional Elements.

C. Local Rules.

1. [§199] In General.
2. [§200] Adoption and Publication.
3. [§201] Local Policy.
4. [§202] Duty of Clerk To Accept Filing Inconsistent with Local Rule.

D. Effect of Rules.

1. **Conflict With Statutes.**
 - (a) **§203 Invalid Rules.**
 - (b) **§204 Construction To Avoid Invalidity.**
 - (c) **§205 Illustration: Time for Filing Opposition Papers.**
2. **§206 Mandatory But Not Jurisdictional.**
3. **§207 Power of Court To Deviate.**

VI. THE SUPERIOR COURT

A. In General.

1. **§208 Court of General Jurisdiction.**
2. **§209 Court of Particular County.**

B. Original Civil Jurisdiction.

1. **Equity.**
 - (a) **§210 In General.**
 - (b) **§211 Express Denial of Jurisdiction to Superior Court.**
 - (c) **§212 Limitation on Substantive Right.**
2. **§213 Law.**
3. **Jurisdiction To Issue Extraordinary Writs.**
 - (a) **§214 Nature and Scope of Grant.**
 - (b) **§215 Limitations on Grant.**
 - (c) **§216 Concurrent Jurisdiction of Appellate Court.**

C. Departments and Sessions.

1. **§217 Nature of Departments and Sessions.**
2. **§218 Types of Departments.**
3. **Place of Sessions.**
 - (a) **§219 In General.**
 - (b) **§220 Sessions Outside Courtroom.**
 - (c) **§221 Emergency Sessions.**
4. **Jurisdictional Aspects of Division into Departments.**
 - (a) **§222 Subject Matter Jurisdiction Is Not Involved.**
 - (b) **§223 Jurisdiction To Act May Be Involved.**
 - (c) **Illustrations.**
 - (1) **§224 Probate Court.**
 - (2) **§225 Juvenile Court.**
 - (d) **Concurrent Jurisdiction of Ordinary Departments.**
 - (1) **§226 Proper Transfer of Case.**
 - (2) **§227 Improper Transfer of Case.**
 - (3) **§228 Pendency of Two Similar Actions.**
 - (e) **Priority of Jurisdiction: Interference With Pending Case.**
 - (1) **§229 Ordinary Departments.**
 - (2) **§230 Probate Court.**
 - (3) **§231 Juvenile Court.**
 - (4) **§232 Family Court.**
 - (f) **§233 Successive Inconsistent Decisions by Different Departments.**

D. Presiding Judge.

1. **§234 In General.**
2. **§235 Duty To Distribute Business.**

- 3. [§236] Duty To Monitor Pending Cases.
 - 4. [§237] Other Duties.
 - E. Management of Court Business.
 - 1. [§238] In General.
 - 2. Management of Complex Litigation.
 - (a) [§239] In General.
 - (b) [§240] Supervision of Discovery.
 - F. Limited Civil Cases.
 - 1. [§241] Nature and Scope of Classification.
 - 2. [§242] Conditions for Limited Civil Cases.
 - 3. What Actions Are Limited Civil Cases.
 - (a) Law.
 - (1) [§243] In General.
 - (2) [§244] Forcible Entry and Unlawful Detainer.
 - (b) Equity.
 - (1) [§245] In General.
 - (2) [§246] Particular Equitable Actions.
 - (3) [§247] Ancillary Remedies.
 - (4) [§248] Equitable Defenses.
 - (5) [§249] Declaratory Relief.
 - 4. Economic Litigation Procedures in Limited Civil Cases.
 - (a) [§250] Pilot Project.
 - (b) [§251] Nature and Scope of Statute.
 - (c) [§252] Pleadings and Motions.
 - (d) [§253] Discovery.
 - (e) [§254] Disclosure of Witnesses and Evidence.
 - (f) [§255] Use of Prepared Testimony.
 - (g) [§256] Judgment and Appeal.
 - G. Trial Court Delay Reduction Act.
 - 1. [§257] Nature and Scope.
 - 2. [§258] Duties and Powers of Judge.
 - 3. [§259] Local Standards and Procedure.
 - 4. Time Standards.
 - (a) [§260] In General.
 - (b) [§261] Maximum Time Standards.
 - (c) [§262] Minimum Time Standards.
 - 5. [§263] Differential Case Management.
 - 6. Sanctions.
 - (a) [§264] In General.
 - (b) [§265] Sanctions Proper.
 - (c) [§266] Sanctions Improper.
- VII. THE SMALL CLAIMS COURT**
- A. In General.
 - 1. [§267] Nature and Organization.
 - 2. [§268] Statutory Framework.
 - 3. [§269] Judicial Council Rules and Forms.

4. [§270] Manuals and Benchbooks.
5. [§271] Small Claims Legal Advisers.
6. [§272] No Action for Malicious Prosecution.

B. Parties and Appearance.

1. [§273] In General.
2. Assignee May Not Sue.
 - (a) [§274] General Rule.
 - (b) [§275] Exceptions.
3. Attorney or Agent May Not Appear.
 - (a) [§276] General Rule.
 - (b) [§277] When Attorney May Appear.
 - (c) [§278] Distinction: Attorney Adviser.
 - (d) [§279] When Agent May Appear.
 - (e) [§280] Agent's Declaration.

C. Jurisdiction.

1. [§281] In General.
2. [§282] Particular Actions.
3. [§283] Mass Claims.
4. [§284] No Jurisdiction in Workers' Compensation Matters.
5. [§285] No Jurisdiction To Enforce Child Support Order.
6. [§286] No Splitting Cause of Action.
7. [§287] Restrictions on Transfer.
8. [§288] Action Against Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation.

D. Procedure in Small Claims Court.

1. [§289] In General.
2. [§290] Uniform Fees.
3. [§291] Venue, Location, and Sessions.
4. Plaintiff's Claim.
 - (a) [§292] In General.
 - (b) [§293] Use of Fictitious Business Name.
5. [§294] Notice To Appear.
6. Defendant's Claim.
 - (a) [§295] Claim in Same Action.
 - (b) [§296] Action on Claim in Another Court.
7. [§297] Postponement.
8. [§298] Conduct of Hearing.
9. [§299] When Personal Appearance Is Excused.
10. [§300] Use of Interpreters.
11. [§301] Admission and Exclusion of Evidence.

E. Judgment.

1. [§302] In General.
2. [§303] Enforcement and Stay.
3. Payment.
 - (a) [§304] Terms and Conditions.
 - (b) [§305] Payment to Creditor and Acknowledgement.
 - (c) [§306] Payment to Court.

4. [§307] Motor Vehicle License Suspension.
5. [§308] Motion To Vacate Default Judgment.
6. Judgment Is Conclusive on Plaintiff.
 - (a) [§309] No Appeal From Adverse Judgment.
 - (b) [§310] No Review by Extraordinary Writ.
 - (c) [§311] Distinction Where Defendant Files Cross-Claim.

F. Appeal.

1. [§312] Nature of Right.
2. [§313] Abandonment and Dismissal.
3. [§314] Appeal by Defendant Who Defaults.
4. [§315] Notice of Appeal.
5. Trial De Novo in Superior Court.
 - (a) [§316] In General.
 - (b) [§317] Affirmative Relief to Losing Defendant.
 - (c) [§318] No Right to Jury Trial.
 - (d) [§319] No Power To Consolidate or Dismiss Action.
 - (e) [§320] Judgment.
 - (f) [§321] No Appeal or Motion Attacking Judgment.
 - (g) [§322] Rehearing.
 - (h) [§323] Review of Decision by Mandamus.
 - (i) [§324] Certification to Court of Appeal.

VIII. THE REVIEWING COURTS

A. In General.

1. [§325] Nature of Reviewing Courts.
2. [§326] Powers of Individual Judges.

B. Supreme Court.

1. [§327] Organization.
2. [§328] Sessions and Conferences.
3. [§329] Appellate Jurisdiction.
4. [§330] Original Jurisdiction.

C. Courts of Appeal.

1. Organization.
 - (a) [§331] In General.
 - (b) [§332] Current Districts and Divisions.
2. [§333] Presiding Justices.
3. [§334] Sessions and Conferences.
4. Appellate Jurisdiction.
 - (a) [§335] Cases Directly Appealed.
 - (b) [§336] Hearing After Superior Court Appeal.
5. [§337] Original Jurisdiction.
6. [§338] Cases Transferred by Supreme Court.

D. Appellate Division of the Superior Court.

1. [§339] Organization.
2. [§340] Operation.
3. [§341] Jurisdiction.

IX. JUDICIAL AND MINISTERIAL OFFICERS

- A. [§342] In General.**
- B. Trial Court Commissioners.**
 - 1. [§343] In General.**
 - 2. [§344] Statutory Duties.**
 - 3. [§345] Scope of Authority.**
- C. Referees.**
 - 1. [§346] In General.**
 - 2. [§347] Court Commissioner as Referee.**
- D. Attorney as Temporary Judge.**
 - 1. [§348] Nature of Position.**
 - 2. [§349] Temporary Judge Appointed by Court.**
 - 3. [§350] Temporary Judge Requested by Parties.**
 - 4. [§351] Selection of Court Commissioner as Temporary Judge.**
 - 5. Knowing Participation Tantamount to Stipulation.**
 - (a) [§352] In General.**
 - (b) [§353] Capital Case.**
 - 6. Default Proceedings.**
 - (a) [§354] In General: Stipulation Is Not Required.**
 - (b) [§355] Distinction: Status as Party Litigant Is Not Relinquished.**
 - (c) [§356] Ancillary Proceeding.**
 - 7. [§357] Scope of Stipulation.**
- E. Clerks and Administrative Employees.**
 - 1. [§358] Supreme Court.**
 - 2. [§359] Courts of Appeal.**
 - 3. Superior Court.**
 - (a) Clerk and Deputy Clerks.**
 - (1) [§360] Nature of Office.**
 - (2) [§361] Ministerial Functions.**
 - (3) [§362] Control by Court.**
 - (4) [§363] Process and Notices.**
 - (5) Minutes and Entries.**
 - (aa) [§364] In General.**
 - (bb) [§365] Permanent Minutes.**
 - (6) [§366] Miscellaneous Duties.**
 - (7) [§367] Fees.**
 - (b) Administrative Officers and Employees.**
 - (1) [§368] In General.**
 - (2) [§369] Transfer of Duties From Clerk to Executive Officer.**
 - (c) Records and Papers.**
 - (1) [§370] In General.**
 - (2) [§371] Register and Index of Actions.**
 - (3) Exhibits, Depositions, and Administrative Records.**
 - (aa) [§372] Custody.**
 - (bb) [§373] Destruction.**
 - (4) Management of Trial Court Records.**
 - (aa) [§374] In General.**

- (bb) [§375] Preservation.
- (cc) [§376] Retention.
- (dd) [§377] Transfer.
- (ee) [§378] Destruction.

F. Trial Court Reporters.

- 1. [§379] Appointment and Qualifications.
- 2. Duties of Reporter.
 - (a) [§380] Reporting and Clerical Assistance.
 - (b) [§381] Transcription.
 - (c) [§382] Sanctions for Failure To File Transcript.
 - (d) [§383] Electronic Recording.
- 3. Compensation.
 - (a) [§384] Fees in Civil Cases.
 - (b) [§385] Advance Payment in Civil Cases.
 - (c) [§386] Free Transcript in Criminal and Specified Civil Proceedings.

G. [§387] Interpreters and Translators.

H. Sheriff.

- 1. [§388] In General.
- 2. [§389] Duties in Connection With Process and Notices.

X. THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL

A. In General.

- 1. [§390] Nature and Purpose.
- 2. [§391] Composition.
- 3. [§392] Governing Rules.
- 4. [§393] Electronic Data Systems.

B. Judicial Education.

- 1. [§394] In General.
- 2. [§395] Mandatory Requirement.
- 3. [§396] Specialized Programs.
- 4. [§397] Center for Judicial Education and Research.

C. Approval of Legal Forms.

- 1. [§398] In General.
- 2. [§399] Format Requirements.
- 3. [§400] Adoption.
- 4. [§401] Alternative Dispute Resolution.
- 5. [§402] Appeal.
- 6. [§403] Attachment.
- 7. [§404] Case Management.
- 8. [§405] Civil.
- 9. [§406] Civil Harassment.
- 10. [§407] Claim and Delivery.
- 11. [§408] Court Records.
- 12. [§409] Criminal.
- 12A. [§409A] (New) Disability Access Litigation.
- 13. [§410] Decedents' Estates.
- 14. [§411] Discovery.

15. [§412] Domestic Violence Prevention.
16. [§413] Elder or Dependent Adult Abuse.
- 16A. [§413A] (New) Electronic Filing and Service.
17. [§414] Emergency Protective Order.
18. [§415] Enforcement of Judgment.
19. [§416] Family Law.
20. [§417] Fee Waiver.
21. [§418] Guardianship and Conservatorship.
22. [§419] Ignition Interlock Device.
23. [§420] Indian Child Welfare Act.
24. [§421] Interpreter.
25. [§422] Judgment.
26. [§423] Juvenile.
27. [§424] Miscellaneous.
28. [§425] Name Change.
29. [§426] Pleading.
30. [§427] Proof of Service.
31. [§428] Receivership.
32. [§429] Small Claims.
33. [§430] Subpoena.
34. [§431] Summons.
35. [§432] Traffic Infractions.
36. [§433] Transitional Housing Misconduct.
37. [§434] Unlawful Detainer.
38. [§435] Wage Garnishment.
39. [§436] Workplace Violence.