

## **2 California Criminal Law (3d), Crimes Against Public Peace and Welfare**

### **I. BREACH OF THE PEACE AND RELATED OFFENSES**

- A. Disturbing the Peace.
  - 1. [§1] In General.
  - 2. Former Statute.
    - (a) [§2] In General.
    - (b) [§3] Constitutional Limits on Application.
  - 3. [§4] Current Statute.
- B. Brandishing Weapon.
  - 1. [§5] In General.
  - 2. [§6] Offenses Involving Peace Officers.
  - 3. [§7] Intentional Infliction of Serious Bodily Injury.
- C. Fighting Contests.
  - 1. [§8] Illegal Prize Fighting.
  - 2. [§9] Legal Boxing and Martial Arts.
- D. Unlawful Assembly, Rout, and Riot.
  - 1. [§10] In General.
  - 2. [§11] Unlawful Assembly.
  - 3. [§12] Violation of Curfew.
  - 4. [§13] Riot and Lynching.
  - 5. [§14] Incitement to Riot.
  - 6. [§15] Dispersal of Unlawful Assembly or Riot.
- E. [§16] Disturbing an Assembly.
- F. Terrorizing.
  - 1. [§17] In General.
  - 2. [§18] Placing Sign or Desecrating Religious Symbol on Private Property.
  - 3. [§19] Interference With Religious Worship.
  - 4. [§20] Arson or Explosives.
  - 5. [§21] Harassment of Child.
- G. [§22] Terrorist Threats.
- G-1. [§22A] (New) Publishing Information for Crime Against Researcher.
- H. Street Terrorism and Criminal Street Gangs.
  - 1. [§23] In General.
  - 2. [§24] What Constitutes Criminal Street Gang.
  - 3. [§25] Participation in Gang.
  - 4. [§26] Solicitation or Coercion of Another To Participate in Gang.
  - 5. [§27] Supplying Firearms to Gang.
  - 6. [§28] Place Used by Gang as Nuisance.
- I. [§29] Terrorism by Weapons of Mass Destruction.
- J. [§30] Paramilitary Activities.
- K. [§31] Forcible Entry and Detainer.
- L. Obstruction of Free Movement or Access.
  - 1. [§32] Public Place.
  - 2. [§33] Health Care Facility or Place of Worship.

M. Interference With Educational Institution.

1. [§34] In General.
2. [§35] Disturbing the Peace.
3. [§36] Obstructing Attendance of Student or Teacher at College or University.
4. [§37] Entry on Campus by Suspended or Dismissed Student or Employee.
5. Entering or Remaining on Campus After Withdrawal of Consent.
  - (a) [§38] Statutory Provisions.
  - (b) [§39] Purpose and Limits of Statute.
6. Reentering or Remaining on Campus After Direction To Leave.
  - (a) [§40] Persons Not Affiliated With Institution.
  - (b) [§41] Disruptive Persons and Sex Offenders.
  - (c) [§42] Drug Offenders.
7. [§43] Reentering or Remaining on Campus Without Registering.

N. [§44] Improper Picketing Activity.

O. [§44A] (New) Unlawful Conduct at Sporting Event.

**II. DISORDERLY CONDUCT**

A. [§45] In General.

B. Soliciting or Engaging in Public Lewd or Dissolute Conduct.

1. [§46] In General.
2. [§47] What Constitutes Lewd or Dissolute Conduct.

C. [§48] Invasion of Privacy.

D. Loitering.

1. [§49] About Public Toilet.
2. [§50] On Streets.
3. [§51] On Another's Property.
4. [§52] About Schools or Places Attended by Children.
5. [§53] For Drug Activities.
6. [§54] For Prostitution.

E. Public Intoxication.

1. [§55] In General.
2. [§56] Statute Constitutional.
3. [§57] What Is Public Place.
4. [§58] Placement in Civil Protective Custody.

F. Annoying or Molesting Children.

1. [§59] In General.
2. [§60] Construction and Application of Statute.

G. [§61] Begging.

H. [§62] Camping on Public Property.

**III. NARCOTICS AND OTHER CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**

A. [§63] California Statutes and General Law.

B. Classification of Controlled Substances.

1. [§64] Uniform Controlled Substances Act.
2. California Act.
  - (a) [§65] In General.
  - (b) [§66] Substances Formerly Classified as Narcotics.

- (c) [§67] Substances Formerly Classified as Restricted Dangerous Drugs.
  - (d) Marijuana.
    - (1) [§68] In General.
    - (2) [§69] Definition.
    - (3) [§70] Compassionate Use Act.
      - (aa) [§70A] (New) Identification Cards.
      - (bb) [§70B] (New) Protection From Criminal Liability.
      - (cc) [§70C] (New) Limits on Protection From Criminal Liability.
      - (dd) [§70D] (New) Fraudulent Use of Card.
    - (e) [§71] Analogs of Controlled Substances.
- C. Using or Being Under the Influence.
- 1. [§72] Former Law Criminalizing Addiction.
  - 2. [§73] Specified Narcotics and Restricted Dangerous Drugs.
  - 3. [§74] Possession of Firearm While Under the Influence.
  - 4. [§75] Toluene and Nitrous Oxide.
  - 5. [§76] Testing for Addiction.
- D. Possession.
- 1. Statutory Prohibitions.
    - (a) Simple Possession.
      - (1) [§77] In General.
      - (2) [§78] Marijuana.
      - (3) [§79] Toluene and Nitrous Oxide.
    - (b) [§80] Possession in Conjunction With Firearm.
    - (c) [§81] Possession for Sale.
  - 2. Elements of Offense.
    - (a) [§82] In General.
    - (b) [§83] Sufficient Quantity.
    - (c) [§84] Usable Form.
    - (d) Illegal Possession.
      - (1) [§85] Physical Possession.
      - (2) [§86] Joint Possession.
      - (3) [§87] Constructive Possession.
      - (4) [§88] Possession Inconsistent With Legal Possession.
      - (5) [§89] Past Possession as Proof of Present Possession.
    - (e) Knowledge.
      - (1) [§90] Dual Requirement.
      - (2) [§91] Fact of Possession.
      - (3) [§92] Character of Substance.
  - 3. [§93] Defenses.
- E. Transporting, Selling, Offering, or Furnishing.
- 1. [§94] Statutory Prohibitions.
  - 2. [§95] Transportation.
  - 3. Sale.
    - (a) [§96] In General.
    - (b) [§97] Sufficient Quantity.
    - (c) [§98] Illegal Sale Following Lawful Possession.

- (d) [§99] Circumstantial Evidence.
  - 4. [§100] Furnishing, Administering, or Giving Away.
  - 5. [§101] Offering To Transport, Sell, or Furnish.
  - 6. [§102] Fraudulent Agreement.
- F. Dealings With Minors.
- 1. Transactions Involving Specified Drugs.
    - (a) [§103] Substances Formerly Classified as Narcotics.
    - (b) [§104] Substances Formerly Classified as Restricted Dangerous Drugs.
    - (c) [§105] Marijuana.
    - (d) [§106] Toluene.
    - (e) [§106A] (New) Salvia Divinorum.
    - (f) [§106B] (New) Nitrous Oxide.
  - 2. Transactions in Specified Places.
    - (a) [§107] Parks, Playgrounds, Child Care Facilities, and Religious Facilities.
    - (b) [§108] Schools.
    - (c) [§108A] (New) Drug Treatment Centers, Detoxification Facilities, and Homeless Shelters
  - 3. [§109] Transactions Involving Prescriptions.
  - 4. [§110] Distribution of Imitation Controlled Substances.
- G. Production.
- 1. [§111] Cultivating, Harvesting, or Processing.
  - 2. [§112] Manufacture.
  - 3. Sale or Possession of Means of Production.
    - (a) [§113] In General.
    - (b) [§114] Precursors of Methamphetamine and Phencyclidine.
    - (c) [§115] Duties of Lawful Seller.
- H. [§116] Drug Paraphernalia.
- I. [§117] Concealment in False Compartment.
- J. [§118] Visiting or Using Place for Unlawful Activity.
- K. Prescriptions.
- 1. [§119] In General.
  - 2. [§120] Forgery or Alteration.
- L. [§121] Imitation Controlled Substances.
- M. [§122] Money Associated With Unlawful Transactions.
- N. [§123] Improper Disposal.
- O. [§124] Bringing Controlled Substances to Prisoners.
- P. [§125] Advertising Anabolic Steroids.
- Q. [§126] Punishment.
- Q-1. (New) Probation for Nonviolent Possession Offenses.
- 1. [§126A] (New) In General.
  - 2. [§126B] (New) Effective Date of Act.
  - 3. [§126C] (New) Conditions of Probation.
  - 4. (New) Exceptions to Mandatory Probation.
    - (a) [§126D] (New) Defendant With Recent Conviction for Serious or Violent Felony.
    - (b) [§126E] (New) Defendant With Another Conviction in Same Proceeding.
    - (c) [§126F] (New) Other Exceptions.

5. [§126G] (New) Drug Treatment Program.
6. (New) Violations of Probation.
  - (a) [§126H] (New) In General.
  - (b) [§126-I] (New) Non-Drug-Related Violations.
  - (c) [§126J] (New) Drug-Related Violations of Probation Granted Pursuant to Act.
  - (d) [§126K] (New) Drug-Related Violations of Probation Granted Before Effective Date of Act.
  - (e) [§126L] (New) Underlying Offense Controls Applicability of Act.
  - (f) [§126M] (New) Disparate Treatment of Probationers and Parolees.

R. Civil Commitment of Narcotic Addicts.

1. [§127] In General.
  2. Commitment of Persons Convicted of Crimes.
    - (a) Eligibility for Commitment.
      - (1) [§128] In General.
      - (2) [§129] Discretion of Court in Felony Cases.
    - (b) Procedure.
      - (1) [§130] Conviction of Felony.
      - (2) [§131] Conviction of Misdemeanor or Infraction.
      - (3) [§132] Procedure Mandatory.
  3. [§133] Commitment of Persons Not Convicted of Crime.
  4. [§134] Jury Trial on Issue of Addiction.
  5. [§135] Revocation of Inpatient Status.
  6. Outpatient Status.
    - (a) [§136] Release.
    - (b) [§137] Due Process Safeguards Against Revocation.
  7. [§138] Discharge.
- S. [§139] Treatment of Addicts With Narcotics.

**IV. DEADLY WEAPONS**

- A. [§140] In General.
- B. Legal Firearms.
  1. [§141] In General.
  2. [§142] Safety Devices.
  3. Licensed Sale or Possession.
    - (a) [§143] In General.
    - (b) [§144] Sale, Lease, or Transfer by Unlicensed Person.
    - (c) [§145] Furnishing Erroneous Firearm Purchaser Information.
    - (d) Restrictions on Transfers.
      - (1) [§146] In General.
      - (2) [§147] Transfers to Specified Persons.
      - (3) [§148] Time and Manner of Delivery by Dealer.
      - (4) [§149] Transfers by Persons Not Licensed in California.
      - (5) [§150] Importation Restrictions.
      - (6) [§151] Reporting and Identification Requirements for Concealable Firearms.
      - (7) [§152] Punishment.

4. [§153] License To Manufacture.
  5. Unlawful Carrying of Concealable Firearms.
    - (a) [§154] In General.
    - (b) [§155] Concealment and Possession.
    - (c) [§156] Operability of Firearm.
    - (d) [§157] Exempt Persons.
    - (e) [§158] Exempt Activities.
    - (f) [§159] Justifiable Violation of Statute.
  6. [§160] Unlawful Acts Involving Ammunition.
- C. Unlawful Weapons.
1. [§161] In General.
  2. [§162] Concealed Dirks or Explosives.
  3. Assault Weapons.
    - (a) [§163] In General.
    - (b) [§164] Proceedings To Declare Firearm To Be Assault Weapon.
    - (c) [§165] Unlawful Activities.
    - (d) [§166] Registration and Permits.
  4. [§167] Unsafe Handguns.
  5. Destructive Devices.
    - (a) [§168] In General.
    - (b) [§169] Statutory Prohibitions.
  6. [§170] Armor Piercing Ammunition.
  7. [§171] Tear Gas.
  8. [§172] Switchblade Knives.
  9. [§173] Other Weapons and Devices.
- D. Unlawful Possession of Weapons by Specified Persons.
1. [§174] Nature and Scope of Statutes.
  2. Persons Prohibited.
    - (a) [§175] Felons and Addicts.
    - (b) [§176] Violent Crimes Offenders.
    - (c) [§177] Misdemeanants.
    - (d) [§178] Probationers.
    - (e) [§179] Juvenile Offenders.
    - (f) [§180] Subjects of Protective and Restraining Orders.
    - (g) [§181] Minors.
    - (h) [§182] Prisoners.
    - (i) [§183] Mentally Disordered Persons.
  3. [§184] Knowledge and Intent as Elements.
- E. Unlawful Use or Handling of Weapons in Specified Places.
1. Public Place.
    - (a) Carrying Loaded Firearm.
      - (1) [§185] Offenses.
      - (2) [§186] Exemptions.
    - (b) [§187] Carrying Firearm While Masked.
    - (c) [§187A] (New) Displaying Imitation Firearm.
  2. [§188] Capitol, State Office, or Residence of State Official.

- 3. [§189] Public Building or Open Meeting.
- 3A. [§189A] (New) Sterile Area of Airport or Passenger Vessel Terminal, or Public Transit Facility.
- 4. School, University, or College.
  - (a) [§190] Firearms.
  - (b) [§191] Other Weapons.
- 5. [§192] Playground or Youth Center.
- 6. [§193] Motor Vehicle.
- F. [§194] Carrying Loaded Firearm With Intent To Commit Felony.
- G. [§195] Criminal Storage of Firearm.
- H. [§196] Nuisances.

## **V. MOTOR VEHICLE OFFENSES**

- A. [§197] Vehicle Code and Penal Code.
- B. Punishment.
  - 1. [§198] In General.
  - 2. [§199] Infractions.
  - 3. [§200] Misdemeanors.
  - 4. [§201] Felonies.
  - 5. [§202] Nonfelony Offenses of Persons in Custody.
- C. [§203] Responsibilities of Owner, Operator, Employer, and Employee.
- D. [§204] Reckless Driving.
- E. Drunk Driving or Driving by Addict.
  - 1. [§205] In General.
  - 2. Classification of Offenses.
    - (a) [§206] Misdemeanors.
    - (b) [§207] Felonies.
  - 3. [§208] What Constitutes Driving.
  - 4. Specific Offenses.
    - (a) [§209] Driving Under the Influence.
    - (b) [§210] Driving With Unlawful Blood-Alcohol Level.
    - (c) [§211] Driving by Addict.
  - 5. Punishment.
    - (a) [§212] In General.
    - (b) Misdemeanor Offenses.
      - (1) [§213] First Violation.
      - (2) [§214] One Separate Conviction of Related Offense.
      - (3) [§215] Two Separate Convictions of Related Offenses.
      - (4) [§216] Three or More Separate Convictions of Related Offenses.
      - (5) [§217] Enhanced Punishment Where Minor Is Passenger.
    - (c) Felony Offenses.
      - (1) [§218] First Violation.
      - (2) [§219] One Separate Conviction of Related Offense.
      - (3) [§220] Two or More Separate Convictions of Related Offenses.
      - (4) [§221] Enhanced Punishment for Multiple Victims.
    - (d) [§222] Prior Violation Punished as Felony.

- (e) [§223] Ignition Interlock Device.
- (f) [§224] Striking Separate Convictions.
- (g) [§225] Time of Separate Convictions.
- 6. Testing To Determine Alcohol or Drug Content of Blood (Implied Consent Law).
  - (a) [§226] Nature and Scope of Law.
  - (b) [§227] Validity of Law.
  - (c) [§228] Test as Incidental to Lawful Arrest or Detention.
  - (d) Information That Must Be Furnished to Driver.
    - (1) [§229] In General.
    - (2) [§230] Consequences of Refusal To Submit to Test.
  - (e) [§231] Administration of Test.
  - (f) Refusal To Take Test.
    - (1) [§232] What Constitutes Refusal.
    - (2) [§233] Lack of Capacity To Refuse Test.
    - (3) [§234] Notice of Suspension or Revocation of License.
    - (4) [§235] Sanctions.
- 7. Related Offenses Involving Alcohol or Drugs.
  - (a) [§236] Drinking or Possessing Alcohol or Marijuana.
  - (b) [§237] Relinquishing Possession of Vehicle to Intoxicated Minor.
- F. License Offenses.
  - 1. [§238] Driving Without Valid License.
  - 2. Driving While License Suspended, Revoked, or Restricted.
    - (a) [§239] Reason for Suspension, Revocation, or Restriction.
    - (b) [§240] Habitual Traffic Offender.
    - (c) [§241] Knowledge of Suspension, Revocation, or Restriction.
  - 3. [§242] Permitting Unlicensed Person To Drive.
  - 4. [§243] Unlawful Use of License.
- G. Offenses Relating to Conduct After Accident.
  - 1. [§244] In General.
  - 2. [§245] Accident Causing Injury or Death.
  - 3. [§246] Accident Causing Property Damage.
  - 4. [§247] Persons Subject to Prosecution.
  - 5. [§248] What Constitutes Involvement in Accident.
  - 6. [§249] Duty To Stop.
  - 7. Duty To Give Information or Aid.
    - (a) [§250] Illustrations of Violation.
    - (b) [§251] Excusable Failure To Comply.
  - 8. [§252] Knowledge of Accident.
- H. Violation of Rules of the Road.
  - 1. Speed Laws.
    - (a) [§253] In General.
    - (b) [§254] Speed Contests and Exhibitions.
  - 2. [§255] Pedestrian's Rights and Duties.
  - 3. Parking, Stopping, and Standing.
    - (a) [§256] Parking.
    - (b) [§257] Stopping and Standing.

- (c) [§258] Civil Enforcement.
- 4. [§259] Miscellaneous Regulations.
- I. [§260] Disobeying or Giving False Information to Peace Officer.
- J. [§261] Financial Responsibility Law.

## **VI. LOTTERIES**

- A. [§262] Lotteries Prohibited.
- B. What Constitutes Lottery.
  - 1. [§263] In General.
  - 2. [§264] Chance or Skill as Determinative.
  - 3. [§265] Advertising Schemes.
- C. [§266] Crimes Involving Lotteries.
- D. Exceptions to Prohibition.
  - 1. [§267] Charitable Bingo Games and Raffles.
  - 2. [§268] California State Lottery.
  - 3. [§269] Reverse Vending Machines.

## **VII. GAMBLING**

- A. [§270] In General.
- B. [§271] Roulette, Card, and Dice Games.
- C. [§272] Slot Machines and Punchboards.
- D. [§273] Fraudulent Games.
- E. [§274] Permitting or Maintaining Place for Gambling.
- E-1. [§274A] (New) Cheating in Gambling.
- F. [§275] Legal Gambling.

## **VIII. HORSE RACING AND BOOKMAKING**

- A. Horse Racing.
  - 1. [§276] In General.
  - 2. [§277] Touting.
- B. Bookmaking.
  - 1. [§278] Nature and Scope of Statute.
  - 2. [§279] Engaging in Pool-Selling or Bookmaking.
  - 3. [§280] Keeping Place for Recording Bets.
  - 4. [§281] Other Illegal Acts.

## **IX. REGULATION OF FOOD, LIQUOR, DRUGS, AND COSMETICS**

- A. Food.
  - 1. [§282] In General.
  - 2. [§283] Poisons and Harmful Substances.
  - 3. [§284] Adulteration.
  - 4. [§285] Misbranding.
  - 5. [§286] False Advertising and Fraudulent Sales.
  - 6. [§287] Particular Foods and Businesses.
- B. Liquor.
  - 1. [§288] In General.

2. [§289] Furnishing Liquor to Specified Persons.
3. [§290] Time, Place, and Manner of Sale.
4. [§291] Regulations Involving Minors.

C. Drugs.

1. [§292] In General.
2. [§293] Poisons, Dangerous Drugs and Devices, New Drugs, and Biologics.
3. [§294] Adulteration.
4. [§295] Misbranding.
5. [§296] False Advertising.

C-1. [§296A] (New) Home Medical Device Retailers.

D. [§297] Cosmetics.

E. [§298] Immunity of Dealers and Publishers.

## **X. REGULATION OF CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS**

A. [§299] In General.

B. Securities Regulation.

1. Corporate Securities Law.
  - (a) [§300] Nature and Scope.
  - (b) [§301] Fraud or Deceit.
  - (c) [§302] Illegal Sale of Security.
  - (d) [§303] Other Offenses.
  - (e) [§304] Punishment.
  - (f) [§305] Scienter as Element of Offense.

2. [§306] Supplementary Statutes.

C. [§307] General Corporation Law.

D. [§308] Nonprofit Corporation Law.

E. [§309] Consumer Cooperative Corporations.

F. [§310] Unincorporated Associations.

## **XI. REGULATION OF BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONS**

A. [§311] In General.

B. [§312] Licensing Statutes and Ordinances.

C. [§313] Restraint of Trade and Unfair Practices.

D. Healing Arts.

1. General Offenses.

- (a) [§314] In General.
- (b) [§315] Unlawful Referral of Patients.
- (c) [§316] Unlawful Advertising.

2. [§317] Reporting Requirements.

3. Medicine.

- (a) [§318] In General.
- (b) [§319] Unlicensed Practice.

4. [§320] Dentistry.

5. [§321] Optometry.

6. [§322] Chiropractic.

7. [§323] Pharmacy.

- 8. [§324] Nursing.
- 9. [§325] Other Healing Arts.
- E. Financial Institutions.
  - 1. [§326] Banks.
  - 2. Savings Associations.
    - (a) [§327] In General.
    - (b) [§328] Criminal Proceedings.
  - 3. [§329] Other Institutions.
- F. [§330] Insurance.
- G. [§331] Attorneys.
- H. [§332] Architects.
- I. [§333] Engineers.
- J. [§334] Contractors.
- K. Automobile Business.
  - 1. [§335] In General.
  - 2. [§336] Manufacturers, Transporters, and Dealers.
  - 3. [§337] Automotive Repair Dealers.
- L. [§338] Secondhand Goods Dealers.
- M. [§339] Cemetery and Funeral Businesses.
- N. [§340] Real Property Services.
- O. [§341] Other Businesses and Professions.

## **XII. REGULATION OF EMPLOYMENT**

- A. [§342] In General.
- B. [§343] Employment Relationship.
- C. [§344] Employment Agencies and Services.
- D. Conditions of Employment.
  - 1. Time of Work.
    - (a) [§345] In General.
    - (b) [§346] Minors.
  - 2. [§347] Health.
  - 3. Safety.
    - (a) [§348] In General.
    - (b) [§349] Particular Places of Employment.
    - (c) [§350] Minors.
  - 4. [§351] Industrial Homework.
  - 5. [§352] Civil and Political Rights.
- E. Compensation.
  - 1. [§353] In General.
  - 2. [§354] Time of Payment.
- F. [§355] Public Works.
- G. [§356] Public Officers and Employees.

## **XIII. BROKERS AND AGENTS**

- A. [§357] In General.
- B. [§358] Real Estate Brokers and Salespersons.

- C. [§359] Mineral, Oil, and Gas Brokers.
- D. [§360] Other Brokers and Agents.

#### **XIV. PROTECTION OF HEALTH AND SAFETY**

- A. [§361] In General.
- B. Health Care.
  - 1. [§362] Licensing.
  - 2. [§363] Continuing Care Contracts.
  - 3. [§364] Cancer Treatment.
- C. Health and Safety Regulations.
  - 1. [§365] Air Pollution.
  - 2. Animals.
    - (a) [§366] Dangerous Dogs.
    - (b) [§367] Mischievous Animals Causing Death.
  - 3. [§368] Communicable Diseases.
  - 4. Dead Bodies and Cemeteries.
    - (a) [§369] Dead Bodies.
    - (b) [§370] Fetal Remains.
    - (c) [§371] Cemeteries.
  - 5. [§372] Dumping and Littering.
  - 6. [§373] Explosives.
  - 7. [§374] Fire.
  - 8. Hazardous Substances.
    - (a) [§375] Hazardous Substances Act.
    - (b) [§376] Hazardous Waste Control.
    - (c) [§377] Private Site Management.
    - (d) [§378] Dumping Hazardous Substance.
    - (e) [§379] Medical Waste Management.
  - 9. [§380] Housing.
  - 10. [§381] Hypodermic Needles and Syringes.
  - 11. [§382] Quarantine and Pest Control.
  - 12. [§383] Radiation.
  - 13. [§384] Sanitation.
  - 14. [§385] Toys.
  - 15. Vehicles.
    - (a) [§386] General Equipment Requirements.
    - (b) Motor Vehicle Safety Belts and Inflatable Restraint Systems.
      - (1) [§387] Equipment Requirements.
      - (2) [§388] Mandatory Use of Seatbelts.
      - (3) [§389] Child Safety Requirements.
    - (c) [§390] Motorcycle and Bicycle Helmets.
  - 16. Water.
    - (a) [§391] In General.
    - (b) [§392] Pollution.
    - (c) [§393] Water Safety.
  - 17. [§394] Other Matters.

- D. [§395] Interference in Emergencies.
- E. [§396] Public Nuisance.
- F. [§397] Reporting Serious Concealed Danger.
- G. [§398] Vital Records.

## **XV. PROTECTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

- A. Fish and Game.
  - 1. [§399] In General.
  - 2. [§400] Unlawful Taking, Possession, or Sale.
  - 3. [§401] Dangerous or Injurious Acts.
  - 4. [§402] Native American Rights.
  - 5. [§403] Protection of Species and Habitats.
- B. [§404] Forests.
- C. [§405] Oil and Gas.
- D. [§406] Recycling and Waste Management.
- E. Water.
  - 1. [§407] In General.
  - 2. [§408] Oil Spills in Marine Waters.

## **XVI. PROTECTION OF CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS**

- A. [§409] In General.
- B. Interference With Civil Rights Because of Victim's Beliefs or Characteristics.
  - 1. [§410] In General.
  - 2. [§411] Validity of Statutes.
- C. [§412] Interference With Rights of Disabled Persons.
- D. Invasion of Privacy.
  - 1. [§413] In General.
  - 2. [§414] Unauthorized Wiretapping.
  - 3. [§415] Electronic Eavesdropping on Confidential Communications.
  - 4. [§416] Interception of Cellular and Cordless Telephone Communications.
  - 5. [§417] Eavesdropping on Prisoner.
  - 6. [§418] Manufacture, Sale, or Possession of Eavesdropping Devices.
  - 7. [§419] Disclosing, Opening, or Altering Message.
  - 8. [§420] Recording or Disclosing Information About Subscribers by Cable Television Corporation.
  - 8A. [§420A] (New) Disclosing Information About Subscribers by Telephone Corporation.
  - 9. [§421] Disclosure of Carpooling Information.
  - 10. [§422] Use of Electronic Tracking Device.
  - 11. [§423] Commercial Use of Personal Information.
  - 12. [§424] Annoying Telephone Calls or Electronic Communications.
  - 12A. [§424A] (New) Indirect Electronic Harassment.
  - 13. [§425] Disclosure of Utility Tax Information.

## **XVII. MISCELLANEOUS OFFENSES AND REGULATIONS**

- A. Education.

1. [§426] In General.
2. [§427] Students.
- B. Harbors and Navigation.
  1. [§428] In General.
  2. Boating.
    - (a) [§429] In General.
    - (b) [§430] Operation While Under the Influence or Addicted.
- C. [§431] Streets and Highways.
- D. [§432] Aircraft.
- E. [§433] Bicycles.
- F. [§434] Low-Speed Vehicles and Motorized Scooters.
- G. [§435] Public Utilities.
- H. [§436] Immigration Matters.
- I. [§437] Overpricing During Emergency.
- J. [§438] Consumer Packaging.
- K. [§439] Sale of Human Organs for Transplantation.
- L. [§440] (New) Protections for Members of Military Service.